TARO LEAF
24th Infantry Division Association
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TARO LEAF 1994 CONVENTION

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The intent in this issue was not to develop a history of the Somalia mission or Stewart/Hunter's part therein. Rather it was simply to acknowledge our awareness of and gratefulness for the part "our folks" played in it. That we even reprint the following in no way reflects upon the honor which "our folks" brought upon themselves. We do believe, however, that the reprint is worth the read.

If only they'd called it like it was in Somalia

What went wrong with the U.S. mission in Somalia? Why did an effort that started out so well become so confused and hesitant that U.S. forces were reduced to playing it safe and marking time until they could get out?

One of the primary causes was the failure of both the Bush and Clinton administrations to perceive and portray the situation in Somalia for what it really was: insurgency against U.N. authority. Indeed. UNOSOM II. with its preponderance of Americans, started to run into difficulty over the summer months when it began to rely on military force to solve what was largely a political problem one of the fundamental errors a counterinsurgent can make.



Gregorian

Properly conducted, counter-

insurgency is a synergy of humanitarian and security operations in support of a broader political agenda. No one type of operation can succeed on its own. Humanitarian operations are needed to win the hearts and minds of the people: security operations to protect the civil population from guerrillas attempting to drive a wedge between the pacifying force and the population.

For a number of reasons, Americans feel distinctly uneasy about being counterinsurgents. Conventional wisdom tells us that we are not good at counterinsurgency. But despite a nearly 20-year relegation to doctrinal and political backwaters, the Department of Defense and the services have moved with relative alacrity in meeting requirements associated with peace operations. Besides the assistant secretary of defense for special operations and low-intensity conflict, there are deputy assistant secretaries of defense for peacekeeping/peace enforcement and humanitarian and refugee affairs.

The services' initial efforts in this area are substantial. The Training and Doctrine Command is nearing completion on its new peacekeeping manual; joint training for peace operations has begun at Fort Polk, La; the new United States Atlantic Command has been tasked to support peace operations; and new peacekeeping curricula are being introduced or expanded at joint and service schools.

Our defense establishment is on the right track, but military officials must explain to policy-makers how similar some peace operations are to counterinsurgency or other forms of low-intensity conflict. Using synonyms like "aggravated peacekeeping" or "peace enforcement" only confuse. Had we admitted the counterinsurgency aspects of the U.N. campaign that began in May 1993, appropriate guidance could have been drawn from existing doctrine.

For example, the counterinsurgency chapter of the lowintensity conflict manual FM 100-20 correctly stresses a subordinate role for the military as only one part of a Political response. "The successful counterinsurgent must realize that the true nature of the threat ... lies in the insurgent's political strength, not in his military power ... concentration on the military aspect of the threat does not address the real danger. Any strategy that does not pay continuing, serious attention to the political claims and demands of the insurgents is severely handicapped."

Despite this prescription, it apparently was not the policy that the United Nationa, its seconded American leaders, and the United States quick-reaction force followed with regard to Mohammed Farah Aideed. Much of what helped to make the initial U.S. force sent to Somalia a success left with the majority of U.S. troops last spring: unity of effort,

an effective intelligence apparatus (essential in a counterinsurgency) and Ambassador Robert B. Oakley's political savvy in dealing with Somali warlords.

It took over four months of summer street battles to reach the point where we should have been last spring: negotiating with Somali and regional leaders. At the same tirge, our forces should have been conducting constant foot and vehicle patrols in support of civic action and humanitarian programs coordinated by the United Nationa Insteed, because U.S. and U.N. leaders failed to provide a workable political framework for such activity, American soldiers were used to personalize the struggle with Aideed.

The cost was national humiliation and nearly 100 U.S. casualties. The U.S. response in the wake of the Oct. 3-4. 1993, battle was just as inappropriate in that it emphasized the political element almost to the exclusion of the military. As a result, "technicals" once again roamed the streets of Mogadishu.

Given American eschewal of anything that even remotely smacks of Vietnam, I understand the political rationale for using the term "peace enforcement" to describe the mission in Somalia. But the American public's recoil from. Somalia had less to do with a supposed high sensitivity to casualties and more with a shock of inverted expectations.

The country was initially led to balieve its Armed Ser. vices were on a strictly humanitarian mission and was surprised when its troops started getting killed and wounded in relatively large numbers. Had the true ramifications of involvement been explained by President Bush in December 1992 or by President Clinton last spring, the public would have been prepared psychologically for casualties. And the executive and legislative branches of the government would have been forced to debate, before the fact, the merits of sending its troops to fight a counterinsurgency in the first place. Next time, tell it like it is.

Raffi Gregorian is a project manager of security studies for Science Applications International Corp., McLean,

TARO LEAF

We, of the Association,
salute the men and women
of the Division
and of the Non Divisional Units
of Fort Stewart and
Hunter AFB
for their missions
in Somalia
so successfully accomplished.

TARO LEAF

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF

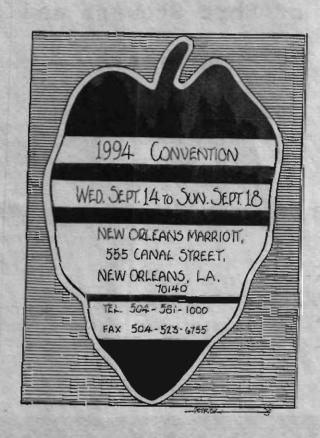
24TH INFANTRY DIVISION ASSOCIATION

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DUES: \$15.00 per year; \$150.00 for Life Membership.



Restore Hope veterans eligible for Expeditionary Medal

U.S. troops who served in Operation Restore Hope in Somalia are eligible for the Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal.

Army Gen. Colin Powell, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, decided to award the medal after discussions with the Joint Chiefs. Service must have been after Dec. 4, 1992.

The area designed includes the total land and airspace of Somalia. Also included are land and airspace in Kenya east of 38 degrees east longitude, the Gulf of Aden and the portion of the Indian Ocean north of 5 degrees south latitude, and west of 55 degrees east longitude.

In addition, said DOD officials, individuals who served under the commander, Unified Task Force, Somalia, in direct support of the operation are eligible for the medal. Each service will determine eligibility case by case.

Specific time spent in the area to qualify for the medal depends on the individual's participation in Restore Hope, said DOD officials. For example, assignment to a unit deployed 30 consecutive days in the area qualifies, as does 60 nonconsecutive days if the work includes entering the area.

A 1961 presidential executive order established the Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal, with an effective date of July 1, 1958. It's up to the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, with recommendations by the joint chiefs, to award the medal for a military operation.

For an operation to merit the medal, it must fall under one of three categories, said DOD officials. It must be a U.S. military operation, U.S. operation in direct support of the United Nations or U.S. operation assisting friendly foreign nations. Other aspects considered include the threat of imminent hostile action by foreign armed forces and the number of U.S. troops taking part.

The medal has been awarded for 14 U.S. military operations over the years. These include Lebanon in 1958; Berlin in 1961-1963; Cambodia and Vietnam in 1975; and Operation Just Cause in Panama in 1989-1990.

In addition to Restore Hope, only one other U.S. operation in support of the United Nations was approved for award of the medal, the Congo in 1960-1962.

Six operations aiding friendly foreign nations are listed as approved for the medal, said DoD officials. Included are Vietnam, 1958-1965; Thaifand and Cambodia, 1973; Lebanon, 1983-1987; and the Persian Gulf, 1987-1990.

MARTIN W. DUNNE (19th Anti-Tank Co.Clerk and later correspondence chief for 19th '45-'46) 2281 Pasadena -#54, Dubuque IA 52001, would like to hear from anyone who served in Beppu or Kochi, Japan at that time with the 19th.



In a postcard almost impossible to read, CARL L. CONNER, 3rd Eng. WW II, writes from 1025 Center St.S.W., Mableton GA: "PHSA meets Marietta GA June 9 - 11. Please put in Taro Leaf." Which we just did.



Taro Leaf scores again -By separate mails we told BILL BROOME (21st WW II) and BILL SWANSON (24 Med.Korea) that since they were both in Thailand, they ought to meet. They did in Bangkok - Swanson bringing Nang, his spouse, along with him. Swanson found Broome at the Nana Hotel pool, "refreshed after his morning laps, looking a bit like Ronald Reagan." They hit it off Wrote Swanson: immediately. "Accept my profound thanks for putting me in touch with Bill Broome - in your own words, words with which I wholeheartedly concur, 'a wonderful quy'".

LAWRAN N. BENNETT (19th Medic '54-'55) with Margaret at 816 Park Villa Cir., Orlando FL 32824. Lawran, formerly a hair stylist for men is getting ready to retire from Disney World. Intends to travel a bit, do some landscaping, enjoy just common everyday living and see a lot of our beautiful country.

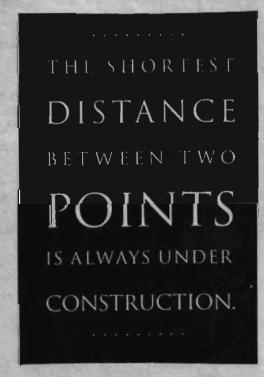
The VICTORY THE DIVISION LA

Sixteen months after the first troops arrived in Somalia to a savior's welcome, US Troops, including some of ours, left quietly to avoid becoming targets of snipers.

That sorry fact underscores the mixed results of Operation Restore Hope. We ended the famine, we hope, but the country still has no central government. It remains

dominated by warlords.

Yet if the Somalia effort was not a resounding vitory, neither was it a humiliating defeat. It marked the first time the military was used in a humanitarian effort and provided many lessons in the problems of working with other United Nations troops in keeping the peace. Above all, it proved convincingly that, good intentions notwithstanding, there are limits to the role of military might in the new world order.





One of the reasons for going into Somalia in the first place. Couldn't you just hug her?

DRF equipment sets sail for Somalia to sail as early as Monday, but it was held at moor to allow nondivisional equipment from other stateside units and posts to be

A Bradley Fighting Vehicle from 3rd Battalion, 15th Intantry, is guided by Air Force crewmen into the belly of a C-5A aircraft. The Bradley was among the last of the division's Immediate Ready Company's vehicles to be flown to Somalia last week

"If someone gets in your way, you're better off saying something like 'Listen, I can't protect you if you are instead in front of me, dipstick, of:

of:

he hall out of me. get the hell out of my way.

Division which was ordered to Somalia by President Clinton on Thursday, began the journey by ship to the African nation late

soldiers also ordered there on Thursday, they said.
Those soldiers, from 1s The 24th Infantry Division is Battalion, 64th Armor; 3r in the business of crisis response Battalion, 15th Infantry, 1: to respond to the directives of Battalion, 41st Field Artiller Command Authority in crisis situations. 3rd Engineer Battalion, 124 Military Intelligence Battalic And that, in fact, is what has happened here, said Maj. Gen. Paul E. Blackwell, commanding 24th Signal Battalion; and 224th and 724th Forw Support battalions will be fle general, 24th Inf. Div. and Fort Stewart, in explaining how soldiers moved the mountain of equipment to the port in less than 48 hours, and soldiers and others readied it for sail in another two

embattled capital city, inc' 183 who were ordered. The equipment, which makes African nation Oct. 4 as up the Divison Ready Force or the 24th's Immediate DRF, includes 26 Abrams M1A1 Company. The IRC, including lanks, 28 Bradley Fighting Vehicles, six Cavalry Fighting from C Company, 3rd F Vehicles, eight M109 Howitzers, 15th Infantry; a platoos Company, 1st Battali Armor, and a number Combat Armored Earthmover, two Armored Vehicle Launch Bridges, A numseven service support pers ber of other tracked and wheeled equipped with four vehicles, including transport trucks, supply trucks, and "humvees" rounded out the DRF cast at 4 a.m., and its lead U.S.N.S. equipment Do not: Denebola

nos boarded C5-A --- later. Enter a mosque unless invited. Sealift Sh state p If invited, remove your shoes before entering.

Pass in front of a prayer rug while a Muslim is in prayer.

loaded, said officials. It is expected to arrive in Somalia in

12 to 14 days, where it will be

met by the 850 24th Inf. Div.

to the country from Hu Army Airfield early next we

They will join nearly

tanks and 14 Bradle

Vehicles. It was alers

other 24th troops in the cou

Take photographs of a Muslim while he is in prayer or stare at them while praying.

During the holy month of Ramadan eat, smoke, or drink in public from sunrise to sunset or offer food, beverages, or tobacco products to Muslims.

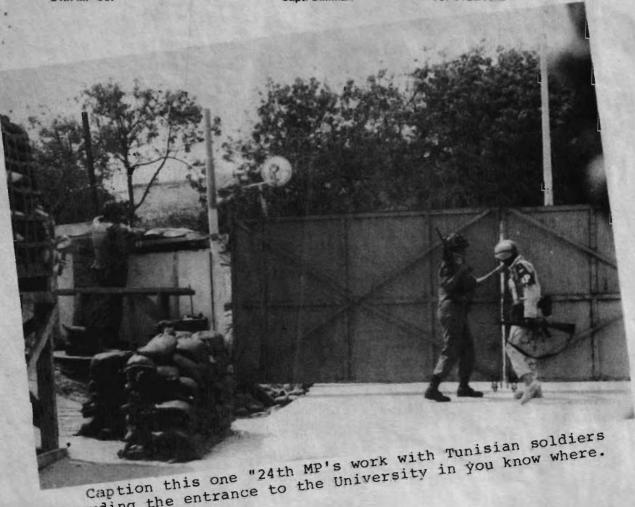
(Reprinted from Combined Arms Command Center for Army Lessons Learned "Somalia" booklet.)

Somalia, an east coast African country, is not quite as big as Texas. It straddles the equator with the Indian Ocean on the east, the Gulf of Aden to the north, Ethiopia and Djibouti to the west and Kenya on the southwest border. All borders are arbitrary and were drawn during colonial times. Most of these borders have been disputed by Somalia and its neighbors. The location of Somalia is strategically significant because of its coastline on the Horn of Africa in relation to shipping traffic through the Red Sea and Suez Canel.

The Somali terrain is mostly flat to undulating plateau rising to hills in the north. Natural resources include uranium and largely unexploited reserves of iron ore, tin, gypsum, bauxite, copper and salt. The average life expectancy is 56-years for males and 57-years for females [1992]. The official religion is Sunni Muslim. The official language is Somali, with some Arabic, Italian and English also spoken. The 1990 estimated literacy rate is 36 percent males and 14 percent females.

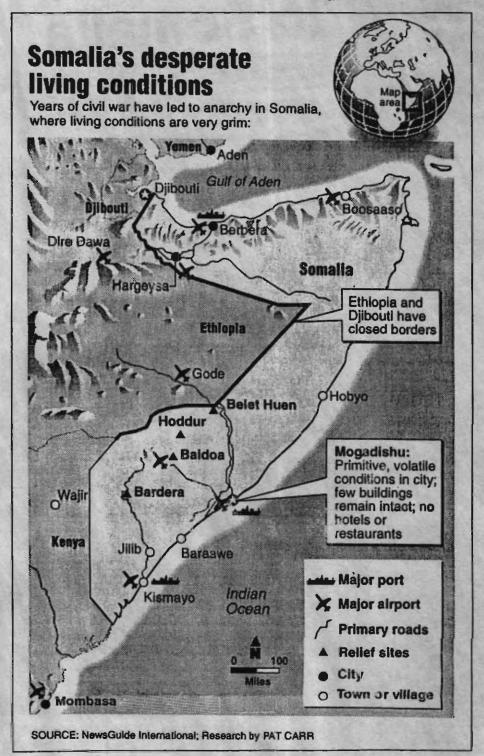
Rear Detachment Points of Contact for units deploying to Somalia

Unit	Contact	Phone
1st Bn., 64th Armor, 3rd Bn., 15th Inf.	1st Lt. McCann	767-7728/7730
1st Bn., 41st FA	Capt. Griffith	767-7207
3rd Engr. Bn.	Sgt.(s) Callaway or Dingle	767-5590
224th FSB	Capt. Padgett	767-7978
B Co., 24th Signal	1st Sgt. Huffacker	767-7161
D Co., 24th Signal	1st Sgt. Ford	767-7095
Det. 2, 18th ASG	Chief MasterSgt. Robert	767-2831
B Co., 124th MI	1st Sgt. Campbel	767-8213
A Co., 124th MI	1st Sgt. Drayton	767- 8537
24th MP Co.	Capt. Stillman	767-7726/8629



guarding the entrance to the University in you know where.

prepare for deployment



"We do have some requirements to prepare for redeployment, and we're trying to do that while maintaining our daily missions."

-L. Col. Robert L. Clark IV Task Force 1-64 Armor commander

226th SSC serves needy in Somalia

By Matt J. Johnson HQ 593rd Area Support Group - PAO

MOGADISHU, Somalia— Deploying and providing direct support to a humanitarian relief effort and troops are nothing new to the soldiers of the 226th Supply and Service Company.

(office supplies, tools, and uniform items), Class IIIP (oils and lubricants), Class IIIs (bulk JP-5 and mogas), Class IV (building and construction supplies) and Class VII (major end items such as trucks and generators) supplies, Collins, a Lewiston, N V nation

Thi comp deplo stated the 2 mande from Center Homes itarian ming fi and the two m mainten were de mission also dep two years The 2: support to support i Hope, SI Collins, t and operat



Something that we notice about most of their pictures - their teeth - shining white. Mamasan wasn't going to let us see hers.

Hunter soldiers part of force remaining in Somalia to

K Company returns from Somalia mission d's 226th Sunnly

After four and one-half months in Somalia. 117
soldiers of K Company, 159th Aviation Regiment
returned Aug. 9 to Hunter Army Airfield.
As they disembarked the charter aircraft, Old
Glory stitched pruningently to their convenience.

"Fort Stewart and the United States of Al. are damn proud of what you accomplish. Somalia. All of you are combat veterans; he: cach and every one of you," said Lt. Col. Da Brostrom. 924th Aviation Support Battali Special to the Patriot

225th Supply and Service Company commander.

"What is really important is the dangerou."

"What is really important is the dangerou."

"What is really important is the dangerou."

mission you had over there ... and that each and every one of you came back safe. Very few units can come back from an exercise like this without any injuries or loss of life." added Brostrom during any injuries or loss of life." added Brostrom during address to the soldiers. his welcoming address to the soldiers.

K Company deployed to Somalia on April 26 to support the United Nations Coalition Forces.
"Operation Restore Rope." They performed while attached to the 10th Mountain Division of the Water Sometime State of the Mountain Division of Support State of the Mountain Division of the Mountain

While thousands at marines

sailors, airmen, and soldiers have been reunted with loved ones after

ding months in Somalia, the

According to Capt Bob Char

commander of the

As they disembarked the charter aircraft, Old they were greeted by Joyous spouses. Jamily "For Stewart and the United States of At. Somalia. All of you are completed Somalia. Somalia. All of you are completed Somalia. All of you are completed Somalia. Somalia. All of you are completed Somalia. Soma

UN Codition forces with support in the areas of food, water, soday, and the areas of food, water, soday, and seed, Cheer 27 modition rocals, almost 2, million boottles of water, and 27,000 cars of soda have been averaged by the area of soda of soda by the area of soda of soda by the area of soda of

26th Supply and Service Company out of Fort Stewart is will in Somalia supporting Operation Reside Hope Over 100 soldiers, as part of the Joint Task Force Support Command, have been in theaser for almost four

Although the many

civilian

would be the "Mails to the troops what are in Somalia."

I am extremely proud of every a first some seep protection as they were to more ever protection as why a protection as they were to more ever protection as the more every ev

ng in a United Nations

n has also provided many umque opportunity to learn real different catures. tion to being able to serve

wisely put the expenses to they learned from two or excesses deployments to work to their We are working smarter and safer Charles said. It is a testimony to the soldiers discipline and common sen approach to accomplishing the approach to accomprishing the mission that has allowed the wind to perform month after month deprovement after deployment after deployment after deployment free of any serious accidence of any serious

Company suldiers are now just tion to being able to serve, addresoldiers, many 226th to enhanced their military the area of permotion off, said Charles.

Company shidners are now just looking forward to reckript uncome for triends and farmity requirem, good ford and some well-deserved ford and some well-deserved ford.

.... unit was initially omprised of 43 reservists from cations all over the United tes. Although many of those 'iers have redeployed. 16 still in to receive, sort and r the mail.

of those soldiers. Sgt. 1st Ronald B. Gay, is in of the main post office n the embassy grounds. ho also served in Saudi

A soldier weeps during the memorial service for the tour Americans killed when the A soldier weeps during the memorial service for the four Americans of the four an explosive device.

Cracked windshields remind soldiers of the dangers that are present around every corner,

CG visits 24th Inf. Div. soldiers in Somalia doing. You ought to be proud of yourselves...
They also should be proud of force her efforts in demonstrating a show of force her efforts in demonstrating to the world what government by the projection is all about. You've done good because the projection is all about. For the goad 1s months, elements of the discuss of the service of when of deployung anywhere in the world within a "You can be very proud of made you have world, when hours, From deployments to the National demonstrating to the world, when hours a font free. Calif. to vision has a man of the power projection is all about.

The power projection is all about the power projection is all about a several chances to practice its rapid power projection is all about a several chances to practice its rapid. projection is all about. You've done good to concern the projection is all about you've done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we shill the spiritual to the projection is all about you we shill the projection is all about you we shill the projection is all about you we shill the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we done good to concern the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection in the projection in the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection in the projection in the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection in the projection in the projection is all about you we can be also all the projection in the project communication link in Africa The 20 soldiers from Co. D are The required switchboard operation to the communications at place in small extension placed at c staffed by operators Base but they have also established locations at the MSE system was a very compound locations at the MSE system was a very compound locations at the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the University of the MSE system was a very communication at the Communication at t communications at the University compound locations at Victory Base. Was a system was an analog system was prome to interference promunications at the University compound locations at Victory Base. Was an analog system was prome to interference promunications at the University Compound locations at Victory Base. Was an analog system was prome to interference promunications at the University Compound locations at Victory Base. Army chaplains until tereprint in help the con number of 1994 PATRIOT SA
were set up.
Thursday, January 27, 1994 when they arrived Oct. 23, the unit when they arrived of norale purposes for morale purposes wed installed phones for make and relayed each unit at Victory Base and relayed Medics provide aid for Task Force 1-64, Somalis and a shirt of the state of the sta anstalled phones for morale purposes for Bases and relays and relays and victor; o the Red Cross and each unit at Pressages to the Red Cross and each unit at Pressages to the Red Cross and each unit at Pressages to the Red Cross and each unit at Pressages to the Red Pressages to th According to a civil affairs officer who visited the scene. there was a considerable amount of unexploded ordusuce still buried in the immediate area The Somalis drove the injured to the Aictory Base tront 8ate Due to the life threatening nature of the injuries. The Somalis were given immediale medical attention and evacuated to a nearby army hospital. from the 224th amputation and another child amputation and another child amputation and another child amputation and another child amputation where called amputations are also as a second amputation where called amputations are a second amputation and a second amputation amputation and a second amputation amputation and a second amputation a the area just north of Victory (had) various shrapnel wounds. Support Battation were caused thad various shrapner wounds.

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Nogadishi. Somalia.

Four Somalia were killed and Stewart's Task Force 1.64.

Stewart's Task Force 1.64. TF 1-64 continues to provide security Mogadishu, Somalia. in Somalia U.S. military supply routes, Task force soldiers have been able to accomplish a tough mission. "What stands out in my mind By Sgt. Peter Rimar and I'm sure will stand out -nehs from Division

Division soldiers to depart for Somalia

The 900 24th Infantry Division soldiers who will provide "additional capabilities to support and defend" U.S. and United Nations forces in Somalia will depart for the country in the next few days, according to division officials.

The soldiers, from 1st Battalion, 64th Armor; 3rd Battalion, 15th Infantry; 1st Battalion, 41st Field Artillery; 3rd Engineer Battalion; 124th Military Intelligence Battalion; 24th Signal Battalion; and the 224th and 724th Support battalions, should arrive in the East African nation just ahead of the hundreds of wheeled and keer tracked vehicles, and wide assortment of support equipment they will use during their up-tosix-month tours there.

That equipment, including 26 Abrams MIAI tanks, 28 Bradley Fighting Vehicles, six Cavalry Fighting Vehicles, eight M109 Howitzers, seven Armored Combat Earthmovers, and two Vehicle Launch Bridges, began the 10- to 14-day voyage by shirt

to Somalia early last week, th officials said. The troops will also ic nearly 250 other 24th soldi who were ordered to the Afr nation Oct. 4, including sol

from C Company, 3rd Battalion, 15th Infantry; a platoon from B Company, 1st Battalion, 64th Armor; and a numl of combat service support per Division soldiers earlier group fl equipment, inc Abrams tanks and arrive in Somalia Fighting Vehicl aircraft. Presid and Clint troopshinamuth October company from the 1st Battalion based t 41st Field Artillery and various comn ie le nd111 ng to and tary i to I the 64 is tions amp 36th Fort u and or the he site = camp cause on land You all gonna fit in that little plane? The Scene Hunter AFB. Destination Somalia. estock AGE 24

Soldiers' letters reflect lighter side of Somalia deployment Thursday, Samuellar 2 1983 PATRIOT -114 Iterion truck anacked and interwhim from the originality but only a 'd 3' for style " a '10' for On Working With military personnel from many different nations: "In the mess half I saw the advance party of the Romanian hospital Troops from the United Sidles Romanian Mospilat Indops from the United States, a family airing translating and Korea (just to Romania, France, Germany and Korea (Just to On first arriving in Somalia: name a few) sitting together in the same mess half would have been inconceivable several years ago. ... We arrived, got our briefings on playing How the world has changed " cards, watching videos, how to get the perfect 'birthday suit' tan, and the Mombasa (Kenya) vacation plan. Sounds too good to be true? It was. Within 48 hours ... a strange thing happened. The rainy season (known as the "long rain" by the locals) hit, the Mombasa trips get cancelled. On ahowering: equipment starts to break or fail, and the phone h showering:

Mornelly you hop out of hed walk a few steps

and hum on a hot shower steps

steps to Normalik you hop out of bed walk a few steps of in Some lia you don't fee a hot show a few steps of a little walk a little walk a few steps of a little walk a doesn't work. "So, how are we doing? Find, we have adapted "Send money, guns and lawyers." On a mid-tour move from the town of shower because it's localed about a block and a some controls. Whatever that has no distributed about a block and a some is what drives that has no distributed about a some controls what drives the water Baledogle to the capital city: The packers showed up early in the marine acked to all of the household As the packers showed up early in the marine and in the marine and in the household soods intition, south a soldier went to the some lemperaiure. donat shop (mess tent) a soldier went out to the stents Realty to East Late manuface (MRES, Jent) and 301 them one The saw must enter the shower at the corner maneplete (MRES, or Medis Ready to East Late making van 1/4-ton trailer) or the heavy briefled with the heavy briefled The movers stragged with the heavy boxes of me;
.: I sou are senale, use the 8 shower from 6:30
am and if sou are male, use the A shower to 8 and are female, use the 8 shower from 0.30 to 80 and 17 you are male, use the 18 shower from 0.30 have had your hair out The movers structed with the near cover of and tables from our Dembuse Semantial forms and the expensive colonial the last and able from our pentionse moving fractions from 5-30 and 4 you are male, use the A shower to the Reld was much have had your hair cut Minimize Held desk and lables from our pentionse design filling out the moving track drove away were annemance From 6:30 to 8 a m. If you have had sour hair of shower 6:30 a m. If you have had sour hair of shower 6:30 a m. If you have had sour hair of sour contains use in A. A. Sour in male source in A. A. Market and the sample sample sample. begon filling out the moving track drove awar we about 50 percent loss claims forms unicipoints 8 shower before 6:30 am I you're female, and me on Solunto Palore District on the night with the field and or Saturday of Source on the night shift or I aren's e had your hair cut not been to the field and your hair On that same move, a lew days later: On that same move, a lew days later.

and his is my he so metherical officers of the soldier of the soldier soldier soldier and the Dary All the waterbeds are being other soldier manning that the soldier waterbeds are being filled ond the soldier water water water with the soldier water Sainted that the swimmy foot sail be form the end of next week. The should be On life in a tent city at Mogadianu airport:

Accommodations include showers for 18. open-air diving and a sea breeze that ensures your room will always have a beach inside.



Somalia bound. They weigh in. Sorry we don't have a name or two on this one.



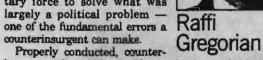
Photo by Spec. Bernadette Paris

Sgt. Todd Ives, 3rd Section, C Biry., 1st Bn., 41st FA, plays cards to beat the boredom that many combat arms soldiers encounter in Somalia.

If only they'd called it like it was in Somalia

What went wrong with the U.S. mission in Somalia? Why did an effort that started out so well become so confused and hesitant that U.S. forces were reduced to playing it safe and marking time until they could get out?

One of the primary causes was the failure of both the Bush and Clinton administrations to perceive and portray the situation in Somalia for what it really was: insurgency against U.N. authority. Indeed, UNOSOM II, with its preponderance of Americans, started to run into difficulty over the summer months when it began to rely on military force to solve what was largely a political problem — one of the fundamental errors a counterinsurgent can make.



insurgency is a synergy of humanitarian and security operations in support of a broader political agenda. No one type of operation can succeed on its own. Humanitarian operations are needed to win the hearts and minds of the people; security operations to protect the civil population from guerrillas attempting to drive a wedge between the

pacifying force and the population.

For a number of reasons, Americans feel distinctly uneasy about being counterinsurgents. Conventional wisdom tells us that we are not good at counterinsurgency. But despite a nearly 20-year relegation to doctrinal and political backwaters, the Department of Defense and the services have moved with relative alacrity in meeting requirements associated with peace operations. Besides the assistant secretary of defense for special operations and low-intensity conflict, there are deputy assistant secretaries of defense for peacekeeping/peace enforcement and humanitarian and refugee affairs.

The services' initial efforts in this area are substantial. The Training and Doctrine Command is nearing completion on its new peacekeeping manual; joint training for peace operations has begun at Fort Polk, La.; the new United States Atlantic Command has been tasked to support peace operations; and new peacekeeping curricula are being introduced or expanded at joint and service schools.

Our defense establishment is on the right track, but military officials must explain to policy-makers how similar some peace operations are to counternsurgency or other forms of low-intensity conflict. Using synonyms like "aggravated peacekeeping" or "peace enforcement" only confuse. Had we admitted the counterinsurgency aspects of the U.N. campaign that began in May 1993, appropriate guidance could have been drawn from existing doctrine.

For example, the counterinsurgency chapter of the low-intensity conflict manual FM 100-20 correctly stresses a subordinate role for the military as only one part of a political response. "The successful counterinsurgent must realize that the true nature of the threat... lies in the insurgent's political strength, not in his military power... concentration on the military aspect of the threat does not address the real danger. Any strategy that does not pay continuing, serious attention to the political claims and demands of the insurgents is severely handicapped."

Despite this prescription, it apparently was not the policy that the United Nations, its seconded American leaders, and the United States quick-reaction force followed with regard to Mohammed Farah Aideed. Much of what helped to make the initial U.S. force sent to Somalia a success left with the majority of U.S. troops last spring: unity of effort, an effective intelligence apparatus (essential in a counterinsurgency) and Ambassador Robert B. Oakley's political savvy in dealing with Somali warlords.

It took over four months of summer street battles to reach the point where we should have been last spring: negotiating with Somali and regional leaders. At the same time, our forces should have been conducting constant foot and vehicle patrols in support of civic action and humanitarian programs coordinated by the United Nations. Instead, because U.S. and U.N. leaders failed to provide a workable political framework for such activity, American soldiers were used to personalize the struggle with Aideed.

The cost was national humiliation and nearly 100 U.S. casualties. The U.S. response in the wake of the Oct. 3-4, 1993, battle was just as inappropriate in that it emphasized the political element almost to the exclusion of the military. As a result, "technicals" once again roamed the streets of Mogadishu.

Given American eschewal of anything that even remotely smacks of Vietnam, I understand the political rationale for using the term "peace enforcement" to describe the mission in Somalia. But the American public's recoil from Somalia had less to do with a supposed high sensitivity to casualties and more with a shock of inverted expectations.

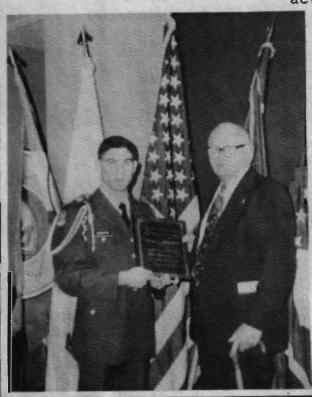
The country was initially led to believe its Armed Services were on a strictly humanitarian mission and was surprised when its troops started getting killed and wounded in relatively large numbers. Had the true ramifications of involvement been explained by President Bush in December 1992 or by President Clinton last spring, the public would have been prepared psychologically for casualties. And the executive and legislative branches of the government would have been forced to debate, before the fact, the merits of sending its troops to fight a counterinsurgency in the first place. Next time, tell it like it is.

Raffi Gregorian is a project manager of security studies for Science Applications International Corp., McLean, Va.

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Know's what's

A year or so ago, BRUCE PRICE came up with the idea of our participating in the annual awards ceremony at Clemson University. Better still, he theorized, let's make our award in the name of Maj.Gen. PAUL BLACKWELL, our C.G. and a Clemson graduate. Last year, Bruce personally made the presentation of a certificate to one of their honor graduates. This year Bruce was back again to present a plaque this year to Cadet Brian P. Desantis - and here they are. We're proud of you, Brian, and we're proud, too, of Bruce for having babied his idea to actuality. Thanks.



In the Cross-fire

WILLIAM B. NELSON, JR. "Wild Bill" and also "Bob" (Serv.19th '49-'51) 214 W. Mockingbird Ln., Harker Heights TX 76543, says that he has heart (balloon) surgery on March 9th. Says he's doing good. Sends along a friend's name so that we can entice him into our Association, CURTIS L. HILLEY (Serv.Co. 19th '49-'51) 3800 Ann Arbor Pl., Oklahoma City OK 73123. Says Curtis has received a kidney transplant from his brother. Says Curtis is a Wonderful guy who just visited him for awhile.

Time To Celebrate.



By which we introduce Margie, the new bride of Life Member ED WILSON (M and MP 21st '48-'50). The happy couple is at 1223 Mondale, Rockford IL 61108. Ed and Margie just back from Vegas, are planning to be at the dedication of the Memorial next year in Washington, along with the Pendarvis's, the Burkes and the Selmi's. It'll be a big turnout.

TAKE FIVE

Reunion Chairperson
JOHNNY ROUSSEL cautions that,
in N.O., if you're out for
personal shopping, sightseeing
or whatever, travel not alone
but in a group. You can say
that as to any U.S. city - or
town - or village - or neighborhood. Ain't it sad? Ain't it
sadder that our governments
are acting only slowly, if at all,
to cure the problem - afraid of
offending someone. You might
ask - what were we fighting for
when we fought? Was it worth it,
if this is what home has become?



"You added too much water!"

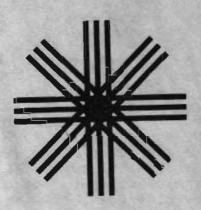
Men of Dog 19th, 195 vintage - where are you? CARL B.GAMEL over at 26431 Williamsburg, Bonita Springs FL is looking for you. Tel. 813-495-1586.

WE INTERRUPT THIS NEWSPAPER TO GIVE YOU THE FACTS!

Since our last report, more good friends have seen fit to direct a little our way in the form of "Contributions". Some call it "For the pot". Whatever these monies are called, we are grateful - exceedingly grateful.

Keyes, William T.	30.00
Bennett, Lester	10.00
Gunn, Jack A.	10.00
Jack, James N.	10.00
Mjoness, Noel	5.00
Ross, Kenwood	84.21
King, Lloyd E.	10.00
Carpenter, Richard D.	5.00
Gillett, Gurley	5.00
Fraser, Paul A.	50.00
Reis, Raymond	3.00
Stenack, Francis	5.00
Hartley, Paul W.	100.00
Jones, James B.	10.00
Ross, Kenwood	122.73
Wainwright, Maurice	25.00
Pendarvis, Floyd	10.00
Hart, William F.	16.00
Long, Gilbert	5.00
Hosler, Wm.C.	15.00
Robbins, Caroll	5.00
Poland, Alex	5.00
Hosler, Wm.C. Robbins, Caroll Poland, Alex Marinello, Antoinette	25.00
Marasco, Nicholas L.	10.00
Marasco, Nicholas L. Foster, Jesse L.	20.00
Knoll. Donald C.	5.00
Nelsen, Ellsworth	109.00
Perry, Louis B.	5.00
Camp, Howard W. Guth, Loren	10.00
Guth, Loren	5.00
Miller, Richard H.	5.00
Kuhner, Wallace F. Holland, Willis	50.00
Holland, Willis	5.00
Howard, Francis	5.00
Ames, Fisher	100.00
Hickman, Thomas E.	25.00
Wilson, Ed	5.00
House, John	3.00
Kreici, Jerome	20.00
Allen, Robert L. Gibson, Floyd S.	10.00
Gibson, Floyd S.	10.00
Ross, Kenwood	100.13
Graves, Perry	10.00
Diskan, A. Elmer	10.00
Cain, Paul J.	10.00
Olson, Robert A.	10.00
Nesbitt, Donald S.	25.00
Phillips, Lee R.	5.00
Blaney, Kermit B.	50.00
Von Mohr, Jerome A.	100.00
Shock, Harry	
Tillman, Robert J.	10.00

Huttinger, C.J.	2.46
Shoemaker, D. Wayne	2.46
Starks, Robert M.	10.00
Wilson, Horace O.	10.00
Todd, Vann G.	20.00
Mullin, William J.	10.00
Heaberlin, Lawanda	30.00
Critchfield, Herman V.	5.00
Lang, Charles O.	5.00
Dick, Dallas	25.00
Goldpaugh, John	2.46
Maggio, Donald E.	5.00
Leonard, Joseph M.	5.00
Atkinson, Bronco	20.00
Heffner, Harold V.	5.00
Schaaf, Valentine	102.46
Glenn, Richard	10.00
Jourdan, Eugene	2.46
Miller, K.Ward	2.46
Bissett, Charles	2.46
Connolly, Richard	2.46
Nicoletta, Salvatore	10.00
(as of 4-27-94)	



By which we thank JERRY VON MOHR for sending us this one. It's the recent speech of acceptance of The National Football Foundation's Gold Medal by, who else? You got it!

ACCEPTANCE OF THE GOLD MEDAL... GENERAL H. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF



General H. Norman Schwarzkopf

I'm delighted to be here tonight. I'm very proud of having been a football player. I'm sorry I didn't reach my full potential, and we'll get to that in a few minutes. But I will confess to you that I'm very proud of the fact that I went to a university that had written squarely on the wall of the gymnasium that I saw every day when I went to football practice, a quote by a man by the name of MacArthur who said "Upon the fields of friendly strife, are sown the seeds that, upon other fields, on other days will bear the fruits of victory."

That certainly has not been more true than in my case, and I'm very, very proud of that. I would tell you that I never really had an opportunity to reach my full potential because of a thing called the Army-Navy game. I don't know if you all know about the Army-Navy game, but it was played

last Saturday, and modesty prevents me from announcing the results at this time. But as Joe Steffy will tell you, we had a coach during my years. Colonel Earl 'Red' Blaik. A lot of people called him 'Red Blaik,' but we called him 'Colonel,' I can assure you of that.

Red Blaik, in preparation for the Navy game, did something that was not entirely unique, but it was certainly unique to me at the time, and that is he would take the entire freshman football team and put us all in Navy jerseys. And then we would go out, and for two solid weeks, we would go into Michie stadium, the only time we were allowed to go into the stadium other than games, and we would run nothing but Navy plays for two solid weeks.

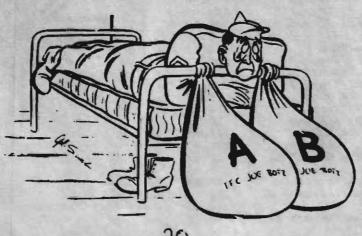
I can remember the day that I was issued my Navy jersey. I think the number was #66, and when they issued it to me they said "Oh, you've got #66." And I said "Yeah, I've got #66," and I wasn't really sure what that meant, but a lot of people were shaking their heads when they gave me the jersey.

We went up to Miehie stadium, and the first thing that Colonel Blaik did was he went down the line and talked about every player on the Navy team. He lined up in our positions. I was a defensive specialist and I played noseguard, and he walked down and started with the defensive ends. "This is Joe Smith, he's 6'3" and he weighs



The National Football Foundation's Gold Medal.

200 pounds, and his girlfriend's name is Mary and..." I mean, he knew everything about every one of these players and as he was reading it off, the entire members of the Anny varsity were looking at these people. He got to me and he put his hand on my shoulder. Now I've go to tell you that to have Colonel Blaik put his hand on your shoulder was second only to being touched by the Almighty, and I'll tell you, it was like being touched by the Almighty for me, but he put his hand on my shoulder and he said "This is Eisenhauer." Now, you might think that it's great to be called Eisenhower when you're a plebe at West Point, but that's not who he was calling me. Navy had an All-America nose guard who e name was Steve Eisenhauer.



H. NORMAN SCHWARZKOPF...Continued

and Blaik's only comment was "This is Eisenhauer, he's the man I want you to get." And I looked up and the entire team was staring at me with blood in their eyes.

For the next two weeks. I was mauled, mashed, mutilated, beat up, I mean you have no idea. On the last day of practice I was blown right off the field with both knees taken out. I watched the Army-Navy game on crutches. I had stitches in my mouth. I had brush burns all over my face, and I've got to tell you. I'd gotten a tremendous feeling of accomplishment when at the end of the game in the fourth quarter, Steve Eisenhauer finally went down. I had paid my price for Army football, I want you know that.

People say that this country is 'going to hell in a handbag because our
youth is going to hell in a handbag.
The youth of America is isn't worth a
damn, they can't provide the leadership that we should have for this great
nation.' I hope that all of you tonight
listened very, very carefully when these
magnificent young men were introduced to you. This is what the youth of
America is all about, and America is in

great shape for a very, very long time.

I am under no illusions as to why I was invited here tonight. It's because I was lucky enough to be the quarterback of a great team. So in closing I want to tell you about my team. 541,000 magnificent men and women who were ripped on short notice from

other reason than because their country asked them to.

The magnificent men and women of the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines and Coast Guard, 541,000 of them. That was my team, and like any quarterback worth his salt, I'm very proud to say that we won that great



(Left to right): Foundation Chairman, Bill Pearce; 1993 Gald Medalist, General H. Norman Schwarzkopf and 1992 Gald Medalist, Don Keough.

the arms of their families, and were sent half way around the world to a cruel and unforgiving environment, where they suffered heat of 140-150 degrees during the daytime. And they lived in holes in the ground where they were covered by insects, facing the possibility of death. And indeed, some of them in fact gave their lives for no victory against our enemy because of the team. So I want to say to the National Football Foundation, how very, very proud I am to accept this award, how very, very proud I am to be here tonight. But I want you to understand, that I am accepting this award, and thanking you on behalf of my team. Thank you very much.



"Permission to enter the no-fly zone?"



DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

HEADQUARTERS, 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION (MECHANIZED) AND FORT STEWART FORT STEWART, GEORGIA 31314-5000

REPLY TO ATTENTION OF March 24, 1994

Dear Fellow Taro Leafers,

I'm happy to be able to report that only about 100 of our Victory Division soldiers remain in Somalia at the time of this writing. They will have returned by the time you read this. In light of this, and the fact that Ken Ross told me that this issue of the "Taro Leaf" would have Somalia as its theme, I'd like to do a quick retrospective for you.

You'll recall that although we sent Task Force 1-64 over to Mogadishu in early October 1993 upon order of the President, smaller contingents of 24th Infantry Division soldiers had been involved in supporting UNOSOM work in Somalia from the first. At that time the operation was dubbed "Restore Hope." As time went on, and efforts to get food, medical supplies, and other humanitarian relief items to Somali civilians succeeded, that name was changed to "Continue Hope." Victory Division soldiers contributed directly to that success as well. Ultimately, after the attack against the Rangers on 3 October we were called upon to send in armored vehicles and over 1100 additional soldiers to provide "armored force protection" to UNOSOM forces in Somalia.

That effort proved to be extremely successful, ensuring that all UNOSOM military personnel could conduct operations under significantly more secure conditions. Task Force 1-64 soldiers performed a wide variety of missions, none of which I could ever truly do justice to here. Our infantrymen and tankers escorted convoys carrying humanitarian relief supplies; without the protection afforded by our armored vehicles and highly-trained soldiers, those supplies simply would not have gotten to their intended destinations. Our engineers constructed living areas, fortified existing bases, and performed minesweeping operations. Our medical personnel provided essential medical assistance to Somali civilians as well as to UNOSOM personnel. Our logistics soldiers ensured that the task force had all the ammunition, maintenance, supply, and transportation support the task force needed. all our soldiers, regardless of MOS, performed superbly well despite prolonged separation from family and friends and extremely harsh living conditions.

Meanwhile, back here at Fort Stewart/Hunter Army Airfield, our family support group system went into high gear. The people and resources to provide much-needed assistance to family members of soldiers deployed to Somalia came together to staff our Family Support Group Resource Center. Innovations such as family member access to electronic mail to soldiers in Somalia helped to alleviate family member concerns.

Likewise, the local community support system couldn't have been better. Our civilian neighbors displayed an outpouring of concern by sending our soldiers "care packages" through Operation Dear Abby. Local businesses worked with us to ensure that single soldiers who deployed didn't have their telephones and cable service disconnected.

In short, our soldiers, family members and civilian neighbors worked extremely well together and succeeded just as we needed them to do. I couldn't be more proud. Additionally, your thoughts and prayers contributed to the safe and speedy return of our soldiers. I sincerely appreciate your care and concern over the past several months.

Although we've had welcome-home ceremonies as our soldiers arrived, on April 8 we'll have one big ceremony with everyone on hand. For those of you who will be in the area, please feel free to join us in celebrating the safe return of all the great Americans in Task Force 1-64 at 9:00 a.m. that day on Cottrell Field, Ft. Stewart.

VICTORY!

Paul E. Blackwell Major General, USA Commanding





HOTEL RESERVATION FORM

SEND THIS FORM TO THE HOTEL

24TH INPANTRY DIVISION ASSOCIATION SEPTEMBER 14 TO SEPTEMBER 18, 1994

PLEASE RESERVE THE POI	LLOWING ACCOMMODATI	ONS:
\$72.00 One	e person/one bed	
\$72.00 Two	person/one bed	Plus 11% LA Sales Tax + \$3.00/room Occupy Tax
\$72.00 Two	person/two beds	
\$20.00 Eac	ch Additional Perso	n
		94 may not qualify for the med on a space available
Date of Arrival	Time of	Arrival
Number of Nights	Date of	Departure
Rooms held only when deposit for the first		r credit card or advance
NAME		
ADDRESS		
CITY	STATE	ZIP
TEL. NO. AREA	<u> </u>	
CREDIT CARD:	NO.	EXP. DATE
SPECIAL REQUESTS:	Smoking	Non-Smoking
in alternate accommoda	tions. Check-out t	reservations will be made ime is 12:00 noon. Check- rate is \$8.00 per day.
MATE MA.		

MARRIOTT HOTEL
555 CANAL STREET
NEW ORLEANS, LA 70140
TEL. 504-581-1000 FAX 504-523-6755

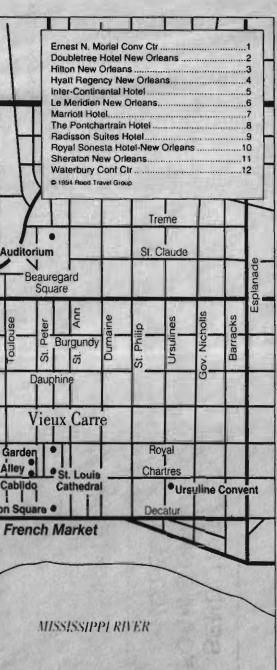
World Trade Mart

NEW ORLEANS

N. Derbigny

Claiborne Ave.

10



REUNION NOTES by John Roussel

The 1994 Annual Reunion will be in New Orleans, LA, at the Marriott Hotel, 555 Canal Street.

Special Events scheduled are listed in the outline of activities to be published in the "Taro Leaf."

Tours selected are ones that will give an insight into the history of New Orleans and South Louisiana. Make reservations early. The tour company will require periodical updates on the number of participants. Tours will require a minimum of 40 participants. If a tour is cancelled, a refund will be made to the participant.

Hotel reservations must be received by the hotel by August 14, 1994, to be assured of a room at the special rate. Late reservations will be confirmed on a space available basis.

Reservation request must be accompanied by a first night room deposit or guaranteed with a major credit card. If made by phone, specify that you are attending the 24th Infantry Division Association Reunion to obtain special rate.

Reunion Registration desk will be open:

Wednesday 1 p.m. to 8 p.m. (if needed)

Thursday 9 a.m. to 8 p.m. Friday 9 a.m. to 7 p.m. Saturday 9 a.m. to 7 p.m.

A special evening tour of the French Quarter is planned for those who wish to go in a group. Reservations will be made at the Registration Desk during the meeting. This desk will be handled by Jerrico personnel.

RV Parking

Two KOA: 1) New Orleans East - Thirty minutes to Downtown New Orleans; 2) New Orleans West - River Ridge. Area transportation by Jerrico, our tour agents. Several private campgrounds located on Chef Menteur Highway (US 90). Listed in AAA Campbook of Southeastern States.

The Marriott Hotel cannot accommodate RV's in their indoor parking area.

Dinners - Individuals who wish to be seated together should request such arrangements at time of reservation. Later requests may be difficult to honor. Group reservations would be desirable.



- 1 SUPERDOME
- 2 N. O. CONVENTION CENTER
- 3 AQUARIUM OF THE AMERICAS
- 4 FRENCH QUARTER
- 5 RIVERWALK

- 6 MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM
- 7 THEATER FOR THE PERFORMING ARTS 12 NEW ORLEANS AIRPORT
- 8 PONTCHARTRAIN CENTER
- 9 JACKSON SQUARE
- 10 CANAL STREET DOCK

- 11 AUDUBON ZOO
- 13 LAKEFRONT AIRPORT
- 14 CITY PARK
- 15 BUSINESS DISTRICT

Old man had trouble with his memory. Found a doctor who specialized in memory: Doctor fixed him up fine.

One day he was telling a friend about this wonderful doctor.

Friend said, "What's his name? I notice my memory is slipping."

Old man says, "Just a minute. I've got to use the system the Doctor taught me. What's the name of a city in northern Italy famous for its art works?"

Friend replied, "Florence". Old man says: "That's it." Turning to his wife, he says, "Oh Florence, what's the name of that Doctor?"





TO CALL OR WRITE A FRIEND - ENCOURAGE HIM TO JOIN THE ASSOCIATION

24TH INFANTRY DIVISION ASSOCIATION

ANNUAL REUNION

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 14 - SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1994

MARRIOTT HOTEL, NEW ORLEANS, LA.

John S. Roussel 5032 Perkins Road Baton Rouge, LA 70	First Time? Yes - No
NAME: Please PRINT Legib	y Nickname for Badge
STREET:	
CITY:	
HOME PHONE:	Checks Payable: 24th I. D. Assn.
24TH DIV. OUTPITS: #1_	Dates Served_
#2_	Dates Served
	Per Number Amount Person Attending
REQUIRED REGISTRATION P	E (Guests Excluded) \$ 15.00
Friday Dinner	\$22.00 ea. * \$
Saturday Memorial Banque	t \$30.00 ea. * \$
Sunday Farewell Breakfa	t \$ 6.00 ea. * \$
	HIGHER TOTAL AMOUNT \$
DO NO	WRITE BELOW THIS LINE
DATE RECDCON	ROL # SAT. TABLE #

USE SEPARATE FORM FOR HOTEL REGISTRATION

MAIL TOUR REGISTRATION FORM TO: JOHN S. ROUSSEL 5032 PERKINS ROAD BATON ROUGE, LA 70808 (504)766-2234

MAKE CHECK PAYABLE TO: 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION ASSOCIATION

AN OPTION OF TOURS ARE PRESENTED. SELECT THE TOURS OF GREATEST INTEREST TO YOU, BUT PLEASE AVOID CONFLICT ON TIMING.

Tour #1: Whirl Around the Crescent City

Your whirlwind tour of the Crescent City begins in the French Quarter and takes you completely around the city, showing all of the colorful and historical areas, including a hands-on visit to one of our unusual cemeteries. Tour includes tour guide; transportation; Complete City Tour, taxes and gratuities. Wednesday, September 14, 1994; 1:30 p.m. - 4:30 p.m.; \$15 per person.

Tour #2: Country Life and City Life

Today you'll be transported to one of the most notable estates in the United States - Longue Vue House and Gardens. This estate, which encompasses eight acres right in the heart of the city, has fabulous gardens which are designed for year-around appeal, as well as a beautiful home that was fashioned after the great country homes in England. Before departing for the country, a garden luncheon will be served. Next, the motorcoach departs for the country to visit San Francisco Plantation. home has been completely painstakingly restored and authentically furnished, and is a brilliant example of the lifestyle that ended with the Civil War. Tour includes motorcoach transportation, licensed tour guide, admission to Longue Vue House and Gardens and San Francisco Plantation, all taxes and gratuities, and lunch. Thursday, September 15, 1994; 10:30 a.m. - 3:30 p.m.; \$35 per person.

Tour #3: Whiri Around the Crescent City and Mardi Gras World

Your whirlwind tour of the Crescent City begins in the French Quarter and takes you completely around the city, showing all of the colorful and historical areas, including a hands-on visit to one of our unusual cemeteries. End your journey with a tour of the factory that creates the world-famous Mardi Gras floats. Tour includes tour guide; transportation; Complete City Tour, admission to Mardi Gras World including a video presentation, King Cake and refreshments; taxes and gratuities. Thursday, September 15, 1994; 1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.; \$22 per person.

Tour #4: Historic French Quarter Houses

Walking around New Orleans' historic French Quarter is a visual delight. The architecture is a blend of French and Spanish and the muted pastels which color the narrow facades of the houses bring to mind a Mediterranean setting. Today you'll gain entrance into a private world of three of these houses, all historic, all reflecting the life styles from three different periods of New Orleans' history. Light refreshements will be served at one of the homes. Tour includes admission to three historic homes, a guided walking tour of the French Quarter, tour guides, refreshments, taxes, and gratuitles. Thursday, September 15, 1994; 2:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.; \$20 per person.

Tour #5: Marshes and Mansions

A comprehensive tour of one of the most photographed and famous ante-bellum homes. Oak Alley, and an exciting venture into an authentic Louislana swamp has been planned toady. A plantation function will be served as this is an all day adventure. Tour includes transportation, tour guide, admission to Oak Alley and a Swamp Tour, funch, taxes and gratuities. Friday, September 16, 1994, 9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.; \$50 per person.

Tour #6: The Aquarium of the Americas and The Port of New Orleans

The Aquarium of the Americas is one of New Orleans' newest and most popular attractions. It is a state-of-the-art facility, featuring five major exhibits: The Caribbean Relef; the Amazon Rain Forest; Living in Water; the Mississippi River; and the Gulf of Mexico. After this fascinating tour of the Aquarium, you will board an authentic steam-powered paddle-wheeler for a two-trour excursion of the second largest port in the United States. While on board, passengers can enjoy a delicious New Orleans style buffer on their own. Tour includes admission to the Aquarium of the Americas and Natchez Steamboat, tour guide, taxes and gratuities, Thursday, Friday, September 16, 1994; 9:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m.; \$25 per person.

OUTLINE OF ACTIVITIES (Preliminary)

Wednesday September 14, 1994

Thursday September 15, 1994

Friday September 16, 1994

Saturday September 17, 1994

> Saturday September 17, 1994 (con't)

Sunday September 18, 1994 1:30 p.m. - 4:30 p.m.
For early arrivals
Whirl Around the Crescent City
Lunch and Dinner on your own

9:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m. Registration Desk Open Hospitality Room Open

10:30 a.m. - 3:30 p.m. Tour #2 Country Life & City Life

1:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. Tour #3
Whirl Around the Crescent City
& Mardi Gras World

2:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. Tour #4
Historic French Quarter Houses

Lunch and Dinner on your own

8:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m. Registration Desk Open Hospitality Room Open Combat Films

9:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m. Tour #5 Marshes and Mansions

9:00 a.m. - 3:00 p.m. Tour #6
The Aquarium of the Americas
and the Port of New Orleans

7:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m. Friday's Gala Dinner

9:00 a.m. - 8:00 p.m. Registration Desk Open Hospitality Room Open Combat Films

9:30 a.m. - 11:30 a.m. Ladies Coffee and Program

10:00 a.m. - 12:00 Noon Business Meeting

Lunch on your own

1:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m. on your own

5:30 p.m. Social Hour

6:30 p.m. Memorial Service

7:30 p.m. Banquet

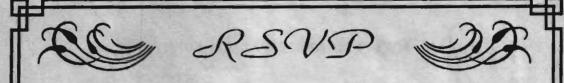
7:00 a.m. - 11:00 a.m. Breakfast Aloha

ACTIVITY REGISTRATION FORM

Wednesday		OF TICKETS	AMOUNT
Sept. 14th	Tour #1 \$15.00 p/p 1:30 p.m 4:00 p.m. Whirl Around the Crescent (For Early Arrivals)	City	
Thursday Sept. 15th	Tour #2 \$35.00 p/p 10:30 a.m 3:30 p.m. Country Life & City Life		-
	Tour #3 \$22.00 p/p 1:00 p.m 5:00 p.m. Whirl Around the Crescent City and Mardi Gras World		
	Tour #4 \$20.00 p/p 2:00 p.m 6:00 p.m. Historic French Quarter Ho	ouses	
Friday			
Sept. 16th	Tour #5 \$50.00 p/p 9:00 a.m 4:00 p.m. Marshes and Mansions		-
	Tour #6 \$25.00 p/p 9:00 a.m 3:00 p.m. The Aquarium of the Americ and the Port of New Orlean		
Saturday			
Sept. 17th	Ladies Coffee & Program \$6.00 p/p 9:30 a.m 11:30 a.m. History of New Orleans		
	TOTA	L AMOUNT	
NAME:		PHONE:	
ADDRESS:			

ALL TOURS WILL REQUIRE A MINIMUM OF 40 PERSONS. IF THE MINIMUM NUMBER OF PARTICIPANTS IS NOT MET, THE TOUR MANAGEMENT COMPANY RESERVES THE RIGHT TO CANCEL THE TOUR.

PLEASE RESERVE EARLY. THE TOUR MANAGEMENT WILL REQUIRE A PARTICIPANT REPORT TWO WEEKS PRIOR TO EVENTS.



BOURBON AND NIGHTLIFE

jerrico will greet your guests at the hotel where they will board their private motorcoach and learn about the history of Jazz in New Orleans while on the way to your first stop high atop the World Trade Center at the Citys' only revolving lounge. You'll view the twinkling lights for miles in every direction and watch the ships on the mighty Mississippi as you sip your favorite beverage.

Then it's on the world famous Pat O'Briens' and a "Hurricane"!

The music is great and the good times roll - you may take home your glass as a memento of your night on the town.

The late show at Maxwell's Jazz Club will have all of your toes tappin'again a beverage is included in your evening.

You'll end your evening at the Cafe du Monde as generations have done for over a century - sipping Cafe au Lait and enjoying hot beignets! Your motor-coach will deliver you safely back to your hotel..... with memories of a great night in N'awlins.

Thursday, September 15, 1994

Time: 8 p.m. - 12 p.m. Minimum: 35 pax. Cost: \$40. per person

Includes: Deluxe Motorcoach Transportation
Licensed Professional Tour Guide

Admission and reserved seating at all Night Clubs

Beverages at each nightclub Coffee/Tea/Milk and Beignets



Together Time

EARLY BIRD INCENTIVE!!!!

ADVANCE REGISTRATION

THE REUNION COMMITTEE WILL CONDUCT A DRAWING ON OR ABOUT AUGUST 15TH FROM THE NAMES OF ALL MEMBERS WHO HAVE SENT IN THEIR ADVANCE REGISTRATION TO THE CHAIRMAN BY THAT DATE. THE PRIZE WILL BE:

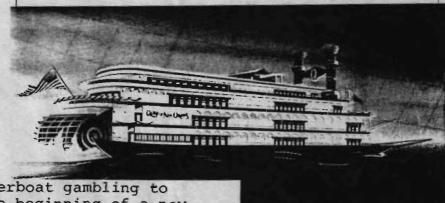
THREE COMPLIMENTARY ROOM NIGHTS AT THE NEW ORLEANS MARRIOTT

THERE WILL BE TWO SUCH PRIZES, BUT, TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR ONE, YOUR CHECK MUST BE IN THE HANDS OF CHAIRMAN JOHN ROUSSEL BY MONDAY, AUGUST 14TH!!!!

GREAT ODDS!!

DON'T DELAY!!

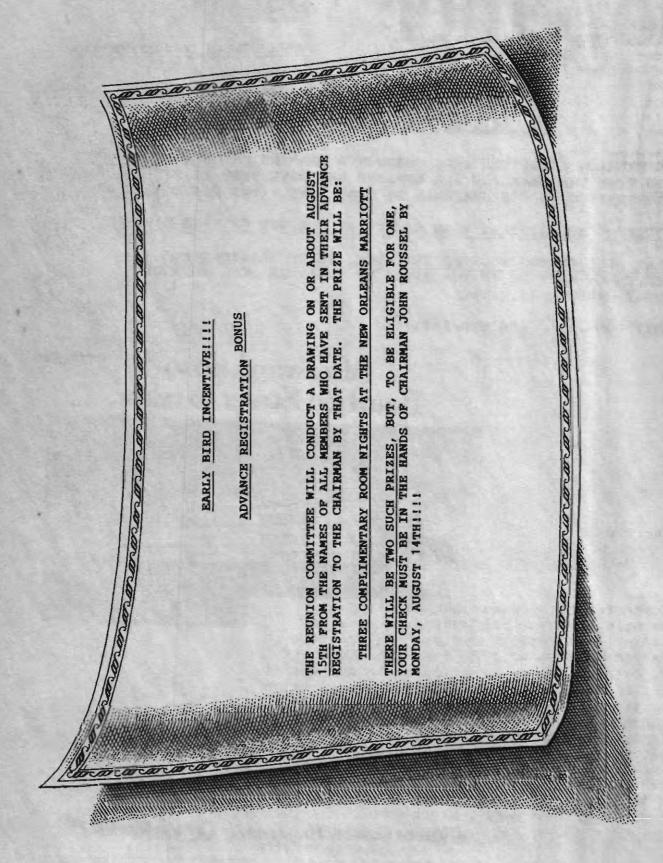
Afterward, go to Bourbon Street to relax.



The return of riverboat gambling to
New Orleans marks the beginning of a new
era in travel opportunities. This is the
one you've been waiting for - The Queen of
New Orleans - a re-creation of an authentic
turn of the century riverboat casino featuring stern to bow excitement, rows of slot
machines, a sea of gaming tables and a level
of service you expect from a riverboat
bearing the Hilton name. We guarantee an
experience you'll never forget. Of course,
after all that excitement, you may want to
go somewhere to unwind. May we suggest the
French Quarter, just a block away.

For tickets call 1-800-587-LUCK(5825) or in New Orleans (504) 587-7777.





Rainting the town...

JOE LAPALM (C 19th '50-'51) of 135 Country Villas, Safety Harbor FL. He and Nina claim the Division record for size of family - 11 children. Anyone beat it? Joe's a retired detective on the City of Lincoln Park, MI police department.



GOT THIS FOR YOU.



Fourteen years in the Army. Then thirty years with IBM. That's WARD MILLER (Commanding 24th Sig. 55-57) of 27 Miller Hill, Lagrangeville NY. Writes he: "Now I teach school, part time, and fly my own airplane." There's a lifetime, for you.

Writes CHARLEY LANG (AT 19th '41-'44) from 316 E.238th, Carson CA: "McAllister and I saw the first bomb drop 12-7-41 on Wheeler Field, Pearl Harbor, seconds later. Guard duty that morning 6 to 8 a.m. Getting relieved that a.m. We don't remember sargeant of the guard."





"That's not the way we learned it at the NCO Academy . . ."

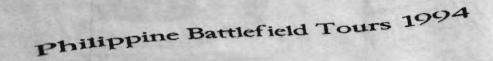
"A liberal is someone who believes in busing but is repelled by school prayer. A conservative is someone who is repelled by busing and believes in school prayer. And a moderate would like to compromise between these two extremes and perhaps have prayer on the bus."

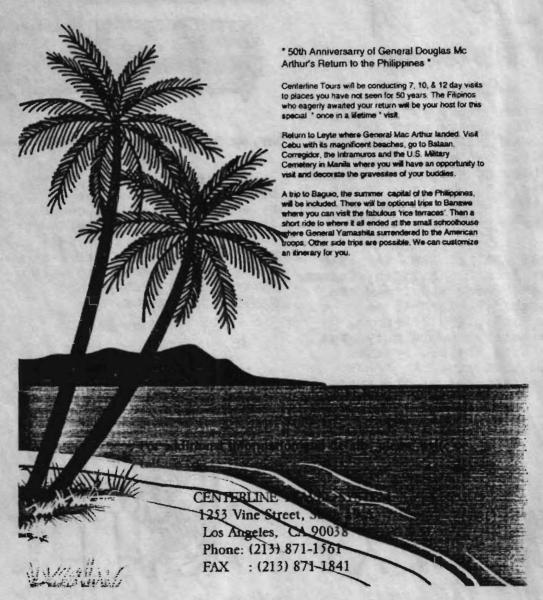
Mort Sahl



PHILIPPINES

In the last 12 months, we've had but one inquiry concerning any planned "return" to the P.I. for the "50th". The truth was that the Association was planning nothing. As we go to press, comes this letter:





Centerline Travel System

1253 Vine Street, Suite 19-A Hollywood, CA 90038 (213) 871-1561

April 19, 1994

24th Infantry Division Association 120 Maple Street, Room 207 Springfield, Massachusetts 01103-2278 Attention: Mr. Kenwood Ross

Dear Mr. Ross:

Centerline Travel, in coordination with the Philippine Department of Tourism and the Philippine Department of Defense, will be conducting a 9, 12 and 15 day visits to different World War II Battlefields in the Philippines . The tours are to coincide with the commemoration of the Golden Anniversary of General Douglas Mc Arthur's Return to the Philippines.

Preparations are underway and the grateful people of the Philippines will be your gracious host in this "once in a lifetime" visit. Enclosed, please find a copy of the Presidential Proclamation making the landing a national celebration. The highlight of the tour will be the visit to Leyte where it all happened in October 20, 1944. The Philippine Liberation Medal will be awarded to American Veterans in attendance during this gathering.

Arrangements will be made to decorate individual Divison monuments enroute to various locations. Participants will have a choice of several plans for stays at either deluxe or superior hotels with airconditioning, pools, sauna, restaurants, lounges and other amenities. You may stay at or visit the Manila Hotel where Gen. Mc Arthur maintained his residence prior to the War. His former quarters have been restored to its old grandeur. The city tour will also include a visit to the Malacanang Palace, the residence of President Fidel Ramos. Other higlights of the basic package will include:

- 1. Trip by hover craft or boat to Corregidor Island.
- 2. Visit to the walled city of Intramuros.
- 3. Memorial Service at the American Cemetery.
- 4. Trip to Bataan and the Subic Naval Base.
- 5. Trip to Baguio City.
- Watch the splendor of the flaming red sun as it sets in the Manila Bay.

We would like to request that should there be interested parties in your organization to please forward their inquiries to our office. We will also appreciate it if you can make mention of this trip on your Newsletter or magazine.

Your unit contributed greatly to the Liberation of the Philippines. The grateful nation awaits your return once more.

Thank you for your kind attention.

Very truly yours,

Art Carolino Manager, Centerline Travel



On your left, BG Rinaldo Van Brunt, I Corps C/S, Col. FRANK WATSON, Div. ADC, and Lt.Col. CHARLES S. O'MALLEY, Div.C/S. Time: Our "guess" is Oct/Nov. '51. Anyone disagree?



"Sure, colonel, I sell it-but you gotta bring your own jug."

The President's Column

My Dear Fellow Members:

I hope all is going well for you and your families. Rose and I are doing great.

Our prayers go to Dorothy Newman and family for the loss of Aubrey S. "Red" Newman. I did not know "Red" Newman, but know he served with the Division during WW II and was awarded the Distinguished Service Cross.

We also acknowledge and send our deepest sympathy to all other members who have lost their loved ones.

By now you know that we are going to that famous City of "New Orleans" in September. John Roussel is our Convention Chairman. Please assist him in two ways - send your Pre-Registration Forms as soon as possible - and if you live in Louisiana, phone John and volunteer to be on his committee.

In my last "Message", I wrote about asking members who are skilled in various professions and are willing to assist the Association. We could call it a "Talent Bank". As an example, we are always seeking to locate a Convention Chairman and Committee members. Please send your information to:

Edward G. Abraham 3736 Ortega St., San Francisco CA 94122

Tel. (415) 731-3106.

As a reminder, if you move and/or have a change in mailing address, please let our Secretary, Ken Ross, know. The post office people will not forward our "permit" mail.

Until the next time, may God Bless you and your families.

Cordially,

VINCENT P. GAGLIARDO

President

Remembering a forgotten hero

Quest revives WWII exploits of W.Va. colonel

By Sandy Wells SUNDAY GAZETTE-MAR.

His body rested beside the open grave, wrapped in an Army blanket. Soldiers stood silently, faces pinched with sorrow.

in a soft, sad voice, the chaplain prayed.
Files crawled over the olive drab blanket.
On Mindanso, in the Philippines, in the midst of



ur, there was no such thing as a coffin.

One month after his 34th birthday, less than two months before the war ended, the gritty young West Virginia coloni was killed by a Japanese mortar shell.

Clifford Days before, Col. Jock Clifford had captured Dayso City, leading his troops across the southern tip of Min-danao, through jungles, marshland and ene-my fire in a grueling, sustained drive that covered 120 miles in 10 days.

Clifford's advance to Davao was "one of the most brilliant and audaciously executed coups by any regiment in the Pacific area," Col. Aubrey S. Newman wrote later.

Ironically, a die-hard Japanese soldier blasted Clifford with a mortar shell in the wake of his greatest victory.

"It just could not be that Jock had left us," said Newman, who later became a gen-eral. "He had always seemed so indestructible. In my mind, I could see him standing as he always had, so superbly erect and sol-dierly, with an aura of limitless strength, yet relaxed and unaware of his own magnif-icent presence."

"The regiment commander conducted the service," said Kenwood Ross, ordnance offi-cer in the 24th Infantry Division. "We had a gun salute. A man from the divisiou band played "Taps." It was dusk when we lowered him into the grave."

"I was heartbroken," Ross said. "We all loved him."

Two months later, when the war was over, the Philippine townspeople of Davao honored the young colonel. A gigantic, draped photograph of Jock Clifford domi-nated the speaker's stand. Wreaths lined the stage. They plied the wreaths on his grave and placed the photo at his feet. They named the town square after him. They named a theater for him.

"Re was their liberator, their hero," said Ross. "He liberated the city of Davao."

A name to remember

The charismatic West Virginia colonel had the distinction of commanding all three regiments of the 24th Infantry Division during World War II. Books and journals of the era feature colorful, detailed accounts of Clifford's hattlefield exploits, written by men who served with him.

In 1960, in Ronceverta, Clifford's home-town, the National Guard Armory was ren-amed in his honor. In the foyer, a large

plaque lists his medals — the Distinguished Service Cross with Oak Leaf clusters, the Silver Star, Legion of Merit, Bronze Star and Purple Heart. A bronze bust sculpted by the town mortician dominates the

Now, nearly 50 years after he died, peo-ple are still naming things for Jock Clifford.

On May 6, at Fort Stewart, Ga., home of the 24th Infantry Division, post officials will christen a revamped firing range in Clifford's memory. His sister and daughter will attend the dedication of "Small Arms Clifford."

Last month, Gazette editors received a press release from Fort Stewart. Officials were searching for relatives of Col. Thomas Edgar "Jock" Clifford Jr., a World War II bero from Ronceverte.

No one in the newsroom had ever heard of him. Even in Ronceverte, except for an elderly alster, few people remember him. If he were alive today, he would be 82. More than five decades have passed since Jock Clifford walked the streets of Ronceverte. Who is left to remember?

Who was this West Virginia war hero? What did Jock Clifford do that made him so

"He was another John Wayne," said Ross, a lawyer in Massachusetts and secretary-treasurer of the 24th Infantry Division As-sociation. "He even kinda looked like John Wayne. Big. Burly. Strong as hell. He was a tremendous man, absolutely fearless. Some men are that way. They aren't afraid of bul-lets; they're defiant. He'd get out there with his big chest and say, 'Shoot me if you dare!'

In a story about Clifford published in the West Virginia Review the month he died, war correspondent Boyd Stutler said the Ronceverte commander "has led elements of each regiment of the 24th into and out of so many scrapes that be is fast becoming a legendary character."

The fledgling legend earned a new nick-name. "Hell Roaring Jock the men call this tall, rangy, barrel-chested West Virginian," Stutier wrote. "He is not called hell roaring because of his bellow, but because be has a way of roaring right through to his objective..."

Stutler described a grim and determined leader who pushed his men to the end of eir endurance, fust as he pushed himself:



On furlough in Carado in September of 1944, Clifford shares a hug with his daughter, Kris.

"In battle, he has the dash and audacity of an armored knight, the tough endurance of seasoned hickory and just enough whimsy in his makeup to relieve the military stiffness and make him a very human sort of

> All Jock Clifford ever wanted to be was a soldier, said his sister, Margaret Clifford Huffman. "He was always crazy about soldiers. As a child, during World War I, he had a soldier's suit."

> Her brother's eight medals hang on her bedroom wall, framed and encased in glass. She still has his photos, his letters, a scrapbook her mother kept that traces the life of a beloved only son, starting with his years in grade school, ending with notices of his death.

> Turning the pages of the scrap-book, Margaret Huffman points to her brother's boyhood artwork, the Boy Scout awards, a fourth-grade honor roll certificate, rib-bons for basketball, a postcard to his mother from camp.

> The scrapbook chronicles his prowess in football from junior high through the Greenbrier Mill-tary Academy, and finally, 23 an All-American center at West Point. "They told him at Greenroint. They total min at Green-brier Military School if he would come and play ball for two years, they would give him an honor ap-pointment to West Point."

> Graduating from Greenbrier with honors in 1931, he won the academy's only appointment to West Point that year. "I had no connections, political or other-wise, and I would never have been able to make West Point had it not been for Greenbrier," Clifford told Boyd Stutler when they served together in the Philippines.

Dutifully, his mother filled the scrapbook with stories on the Army-Navy game from The New York Times: "The man wearing York Times: The man wearing No. 18 on his back in the game for the corps of cadets has a feeling of confidence and assured safety that no other number can evoke," one reporter said. "Jock is stalwart in his defense of his line and certain in his passes from center."

The day after he graduated from West Point. Clifford married longtime sweetheart Brownie Peters. They were together at Pearl Harbor when the Japanese at-tacked. Brownie and their daughter Kris waited out the rest of the war with her parents in Ceredo.

The hattles begin

In 1944, Clifford got his first taste of battle as a battalion commander during the Hollandla campaign in New Guines. Directing a daring landing and an incredibly rapid drive through a mountainous jungle, he took an exceptional-iy large number of Japanese pris-oners and was awarded the Silver

He won his first Distinguished Service Cross, and the rest of his medals, during the push through the Leyte Valley in the Philippines. Articles about him applaud his tenacity and endurance in battle. Against overpowering odds, he led his men over mountains, waded with them through crocodile-infested rivers in scorching tropical heat, fought beside them in seas of mud, battling hunger, exposure and disease.

Describing Clifford's contributions in a letter to the colonel's widow, Maj. Gen. R.B. Woodruff said "dash, audacity and brilliance characterized everything he did."

His determination in holding Kilay Ridge during the Battle of the Ormac Corridor won him a promotion to colonel. In "Children of Yesterday," a book about the 24th Infantry Division, author Jan Valtin recalled the division commander's order to hold Kilay Ridge "at all costs." Pointing to the mist-shrouded ridge, rearing about the crucial importance of denying it to the Japanese, the commander turned to Clifford and said, "You do it."

"Tall, stalwart, adventurous Lt. Col. Thomas E. Clifford nodded. It was a job to his liking. Through the West Virginian's rugged, easy joviality, his eyes shone steel-hard. He alerted his battalion . . .

At Kilay Ridge, Clifford's battalion "wrote a story in its own blood and suffering of courage, fortitude and tenacity seldom equaled in American military annals," Boyd Stutler reported in his memoir of Clifford. "It stood for 19 days of dogged defense, of tooth and claw fighting... in an epic battle against a stubborn and resourceful enemy."

Attacks came from three sides, often in the blackness of torrential night rains. Mud-coated weapons wouldn't work, forcing the defenders into hand-to-hand combat. "The ridge became a slippery, alimy sea of mud... Clothing and shoes rotted; fever, foot ulcers and dysentery were epidemic. But they did not fall back..."

When fresh troops relieved them, \$25 Japanese bodies were counted in front of their lines.

Clifford accepted the military awards with almost boyish modesty. In a letter to his mother, he said, "I was given the Distinguished Service Cross a couple of days ago. Heavens, I was surprised. I was so thrilled I could hardly talk Then I was told I was to be promoted so I guess I'll get my full colonel in a week or so, but it sure is another surprise. I hardly know what to do or think

The last hurrah

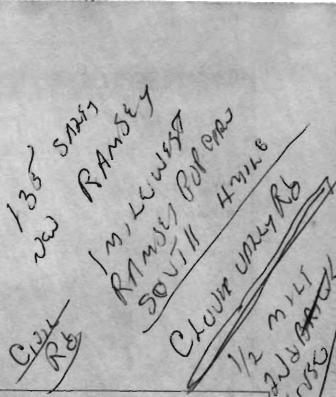
After the spectacular showing at Kilay Ridge, Clifford received a message from headquarters: "You and your men have not been forgotten. You are the talk of the island. Army beat Notre Dame, 59-0, worst defeat on record."

"Clifford grinned like a happy boy," Valtin wrote. "But he never saw another football game. Just before V-J Day, we buried his shell-torn body in the muck of Mindanao Island."

On June 24, 1945, near Tamogan, just days after the area was pronounced secure, Clifford was blasted to death by hiding Japanese survivors. One shell wounded him.

Four years later, Jock Clifford came home. Two servicemen brought his body back on the train. On March 2, 1949, hundreds of friends and relatives crowded around the family plot at Riverview Cemetery, staring solemnly at the flag-draped steel coffin.

Jock Clifford could have been buried at Arlington National Cemetery. That isn't what he wanted. "Before he went overseas," his sister said, "he told momma, 'lif anything happens to me, I want to be buried right here in Ronceverte."



Medals reflect war hero's battle drive

Excerpts from citations awarded to Col. Thomas Edgar Clifford Jr., reflect the battle drive that characterized the Ronceverte war hero:

From the Silver Star at Hollandia: "Often under enemy fire, Lt. Col. Clifford . . . distinguished himself by gallantry in action above and beyond the call of duty by showing complete disregard for his personal safety . . . in order to accomplish his mission."

From the Bronze Star on Leyte: "Lt. Col. Clifford was directed to send out a small motorized patrol in a Jeep to locate the enemy position to inthe infantry. Knowing the danger of the mission, be chose to personally lead the patrol rather then delegate the task to another. The patrol came under extremely beavy fire ... Col. Clifford skillfully withdrew ... with such detailed information that enemy positions were de-stroyed that night ... This bold and skillful action, undertaken himself because of its very danger, was witnessed with great admiration by his officers and men .

From the Distinguished Serv-

ice Cross on Leyte: "Always in contact with the enemy and frequently attacked by much larger forces, his battalion made determined and sustained harassing attacks on enemy supply lines ... and thus disrupted a major enemy counter-offensive ... By his aggressive leadership and courageous personal conduct in close contact with the enemy, he imbued his men with an indomitable fighting spirit, the direct result of which was a costly and serious defeat of the enemy ..."

From the Oak Leaf Cluster to his Distinguished Service Cross, in Mindanao: "Constantly advancing his forward elements through mountainous jungle terrain ... heavily mined roads and bitter enemy resistance, Col. Clifford led his unit in a gruelling, sustained drive to the south bank of the broad, unfordable Davao River. After a rapid reconnaissance, Col. Clifford personally led the advance elements of his assault company across a small, hastily repaired foot bridge, and under small arms and smillery fire, fearlessly directed the establishment of the initial beachhead..."



Psst... want to know an intimate secret?

MIKE PETRICK, our 87th Div. artist "on loan to the 24th" - and whose work has been appearing in our last two issues - participated in a simulation or reenactment of the "Bulge" problem last January over in Indiantown Gap PA. About 700 of the 87th men participated. In the course of it, Mike met a man wearing a 24th pin. Mike quickly made the connection. He was MICHAEL T. HURST who was with the 299th Engineers in Division support in Desert Storm. So off went a plaque and letter by Mike Petrick to Mike Hurst, our new member. Great world, ain't it?



DEDICATED IN FLONOR TO:

MICHAEL TO HORST

2474 LUFAUTRY DIVISION TARA LEAF DIV."

DESERT STORM

OBSERVER -

BATTLE OF THE BULGE - RC-ENACTHEUT

LUDIAUTOWN GAP, PA.

JAV. 28, 29, 30, 1994

- PETRICK &

"THIS IS MIKE ONE. I GOT A TARGET, BUT YA -GOTTA BE PATIENT"

DEAR MIKE

FUCUSED YOU WILL AWA A SKETCH TAKED FROM THE WORL MASTER, BILL
MAULDID, EXECUTES WAS DIT TO
OCDICATED IN RECOGNITION WAS IN
MIDD!

THIS TO YOU, WHOM ALL TALKED HIGHLY OF, AND HOLDRED BY YOUR PRESENCE FOR A TOOK THE AT PARTICIPATED IN WHAT US "OLE CHINS" PARTICIPATED IN "BOR REAL", IN THE BOUSE OF 1944-45!

mes

Look Who's Talking



it the benefit of your thinking but what we see first when we spot a picture of the event is that Taro Leaf on Barry's right shoulder.

growing prevalence of peace,' said Gen. BARRY MCCAFFREY, commander of the Southern Command.

Despite violence in Colombia and Peru fueled by the narcotics trade, Latin America overall has entered "a benign period," McCaffrey said.

Decades of bloody civil wars punctuated by atrocities have subsided, and democracy has begun to flourish. With the exceptions of Cuba and Haiti, virtually all the nations in Latin America are now democracies.

For the U.S. military, that means "the Southern Command is a command of peacetime engagement, not a command of flotillas and divisions," McCaffrey said.

Of the 60,000 troops operating in the region, 22,000 are National Guard and reserve forces that rotate in for brief periods to

All well and good to go before build roads, erect schools and a congressional committee to give clinics and offer health care. The command has "a nontraditional focus on operations other than war," he said.

The chief threat to the United States from the Southern region is Latin America is marked by "theillegal narcotics. Countries in the Southern Command produce more than 1000 tons of cocaine a year, McCaffrey said. About 300 tons a year are smuggled into the United States, where the drugs



"Wouldn't you like to know!"

result in 10,000 deaths a year and billions of dollars in costs.

As much as 80 percent of the crime in the United States may be related to illegal drug use, McCaffrey said. The damage drugs wreak on families and children "is abysmal," he said.

The military is beginning to shift its focus from spotting smugglers and interdicting drugs in the Caribbean to increasing efforts to disrupt cocaine production in the countries where it originates.

After several years of trying, some of the military's anti-drug efforts in the Caribbean "were not very effective, " McCaffrey said. But he cautioned: "How we go about operating in the source countries should be the subject of some skeptical scrutiny."

We're right proud, Barry!

DAVID E. CHARLESTON (26th AAA '48-'51) of PO Box 12845, Wichita KS 67277-2845 is a mover and a shaker. He has had reprinted that infamous book "24th Forward" which so many of you paid for and never received. Dave had it reprinted and what a handsome job it is. You can obtain a copy from him by sending him your \$35.00 check. This includes his handling and mailing fee. It's a heavy book and the postage on it is "awful". If you were in Korea, you'll sorely want this one on your shelf. It's a real buy. Dave's Ma Bell is 316-942-9347.



BULLETIN BULLETIN BULLETIN

Unusual bits of mail regularly cross our desk.

For example, here's one from one Scott Lichty of 19330 Winesap Rd., Bothell WA 98012-7046:

"I am doing research on locating a G.I. who's dogtag I was given last December on Corregidor Island in the Philippines.

"I mailed the information on the tag to the center of military history and this is what came back. I also wrote to St.Louis personnel records and, of course, you have to be a family member to get information. This is fascinating research and I hope you can help me. I wrote to the Fort Stewart museum and they gave me your address. I've always enjoyed WW II history and its always been an interesting hobby for me. Please see if you can help me, I'd be most appreciative.

"Sincerely yours, Scott W. Lichty."



February 2, 1994

Scott W. Lichty 19330 Winesap Road, SP.67 Bothell, Washington 98012-7046

Dear Mr. Lichty:

On receipt of your letter of January 10 we checked General MacArthur's papers for Ralph Bangs, Jr. We could not locate his name. We assume you know what the dog tag reads:

Ralph Bangs, Jr.: name 18016840: serial number T41: tetanus shot in 1941 O: blood type P: Protestant Ralph Bangs: next of kin

By copy of this letter we are forwarding your letter to the Center of Military History in Washington, D. C. Dr. Edward Drea of the Research & Analysis Division said he might be able to find out more about Ralph Bangs, Jr.

We regret we have not been able to provide you further information.

Sincerely.

Edward J. Boone, Jr.

Archivist

cc: Dr. Edward J. Drea, Center of Military History

February 9, 1994

Research and Analysis Division

Mr. Scott W. Lichty 19330 Winesap Road, SP. 67 Bothell, Washington 98012-7046

Dear Mr. Lichty:

This is in response to your February 2 letter addressed to Mr. Boone at the MacArthur Memorial. Mr. Boone forwarded your letter to our office for reply. From the dog tag information you provided, we determined that the tag was issued sometime from 1943 onwards. This is because before 1943 the dog tag included the address of the serviceman's next of kin. This intormation was dropped with the introduction of the new dog tag in 1943. This means that Mr. Bangs was not among the defenders of Corregidor in 1942. defenders of Corregidor in 1942.

With that in mind, Mr. Bangs may have participated in the liberation of Corregidor in 1945. The main U.S. Army unit involved in the retaking of Corregidor was the 503d Parachute Infantry Regiment. A unit roster of members of that outfit is Intantry Regiment. A unit roster of members of that outfit is listed in Harold Templeman, The Return to Corregidor (New York: Strand Press, n.d. circa. 1946). Templeman also has a list of members of the 503d killed in action during the fighting for the island. The name Ralph Bangs, Jr., however, does not appear on either list. He could, of course, have been assigned to the 3d Battalion, 34th Infantry Regiment, which made an amphibious assault on the island. Unfortunately we do not have any rosters for that organization.

Individual personnel records are held at the National Personnel and Records Center in St. Louis, Missouri. These records, however, at subject to Privacy Act restrictions and are available only to relatives or next of kin.

We regret that we could not be of greater assistance in

Sincerely.

Downe Edward J. Chief, Research and

Analysis Division







DOPEY



BASHFUL



Doc



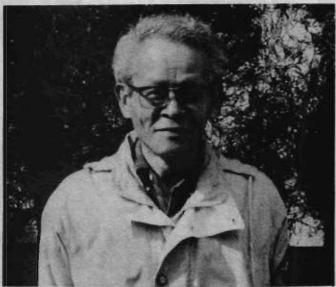
SNEEZY



GRUMPY

CALL OR MAIL IN YOUR ROOM RESERVATION-NOW.

Do You Know???



This letter arrived from K. IDEMITSU of 5-10-7 Hiyoshidai, Takatsuki, Osaka, 569 Japan:

"Thanks for Mr. Judith Johnston, Chief, Media Operation Branch, Dept.of the Army, Office of The Secretary of the Army, The Pentagon, Who introduced you to me.

"When US Army, 24th Infantry Division stationed in Kokura, Kyushu, Japan, as Occupation Forces during later half of '40 and first half of '50, I was a university student in Kokura and worked as part-timer at Camp Kokura where the HO were located, 3rd Eng.Co. at Camp Kitagata and 24th Med.Bn. at Camp Jono.

"Now, I retired from business and am trying to write biography of myself and family, not for sale.

"I found the idea to introduce some short history of The 24th Infantry Division in the biography more attractive and do appreciate if you kindly air-mail me some short history of the Division during a period from the Pacific War to Korean War."

We responded with help, and asking for a photo - and it arrived shortly thereafter.

Does he ring anyone's bell?

DONALD WAYNE SHOEMAKER, JR.
(Reg. HQ 5th RCT 1/51-12/51)
138 W.Orleans St., Paxton IL
60957, says, "I spent 1951 with
the 5th RCT and Rev. THOMAS E.
WALDIE was one of our (the only
true chaplain) chaplains. I
hope he is doing fine. James
Rielly was the colonel's driver
during the summer and fall of '51
and we spent a lot of time with
Father Waldie.

Rev. THOMAS E. WALDIE (5th RCT Chaplain 3/51-1/53) can be reached at St.Andrews Church, 20 Cardinal Hayes Pl., New York NY 10007.

Regretfully we omitted the address of MG AUBREY S. NEWMAN's widow, Dorothy, in Taro Leaf #2.

She resides at #816 1104 Ben Franklin Dr., Sarasota FL 34236

So sorry for the oversight.

Lovely LaWanda HEABERLIN, GIL's widow, is moving to smaller quarters at 206 Village Green, Longview, TX. How about a note or card to this wonderful lady, especially if you were close to Gil ("We're here because we're here"), and wishing her happiness and contentment in her new abode? Gil was 34th in case you've forgotten.

LOST

Life Member, WADE F.HERITAGE, M.D. (HQ 24th '49-'51) of PO Box 545, Southern Pines NC. Can anyone help?

ART SMITH (K 34 '45) writes from 1176 Carpenter Dam, Hot Springs, AR, that "I have a 'fife' and can play 'Yankee Doodle'." Bring it to New Orleans, Art, and play us a tune.

YOU GOTTA GET THIS! 5t

Here's a man who couldn't stay away. Meet just-joined BILL Call for reservable of the Millington TN. He was B 21st 7824 S.College 748-'51. That includes Task 7824 S.College 918-481-8738 6700 N.Irvingto 918-481-8738 6700 N.Irvingto 918-835-2263. 19th Inf. '68-'69 in Germany. And his last duty before retiring was B/3/Bn. 7th Inf. 24th ID at Benning. No question about it, Bill, you qualify for membership.

New Orleans Marriott
Where the
French Quarter
begins and the
Good Times Never End

The 5th Reg.Combat Team Inc.
5th US Inf., 555th FA, Tank Co.,
Med.Co., and 72nd Eng. planning
reunion in Tulsa, OK 19-21 May,
1994 at the Adams Mark Hotel.
Call for reservations: 800444-2326 or contact JAMES HART,
7824 S.College Av., Tulsa, OK 74136;
918-481-8738 or CHARLES FOSTER,
720 N.Irvington, Tulsa OK 74115;
918-835-2263.

Vice President VINNIE VELLA recently forwarded a hefty check to the Ft.Stewart Museum for use toward construction of the new museum. Donors included Vinnie, of course, and KEN FENTNER, CHARLIE HORNYAK and JOE TREBONYAK as well as a number of Buffalo business friends of Vinnie.

Planning on N.O. - DON BARRETT (H & H 19th - Korea) of 2854 Pinckard, Redondo Beach CA. If Don can make it all the way from the west coast, so can you!

Reunion: Great Getaway for All Ages

RICHARD H. MILLER (724th Ord. 8/51-3/53) 9770 Hastings Blvd., Glen Avon CA 92509 would like to hear from anyone who was in 724th Ord. '51-'53.

Note from RUSS and Penny
MONTCALM (F 19th '48-'51) of
197 Main, Clinton MA: "Retired.
Drive senior citizen van in town
3 days a week. Thanks for this
magazine. I found 2 buddies of
mine that were in same company
as me, BILL HOSLER and BUFORD
GOFF. Have a nice day."

FRANK PLATA, 2628 Taunton St., Philadelphia PA, looking for G 19th men to join him and BILL ROSEBORO at New Orleans.

Note from RAY and Betty
ROBERTS (E 34th '46-'48) of 26
High, N.Brookfield MA: "Retired.
was GM Dealer Parts Manager.
Hobby: Collecting WW II weapons
and militaria with my son. Anyone want to sell or donate?
Tel. 508-867-8738"

Patriotism For Sale

By Col. Harry G. Summers

I don't know how Aldrich Hazen Ames' commission as an officer in the Central Intelligence Agency read, or whether he even had such a written appointment. But without question he was held to the same standards as an officer in the American military service whose commission states those standards explicitly.

Military officers are vested with the authority of their office, states their commission, because the President of the United States reposes "special trust and confidence" in their "patriotism, valor, fidelity and abilities." Discussing those qualities, the noted military historian S.L.A. Marshall observed that "as for patriotism, either an American loves his country or he would not seek a commission at its hands, unless he be completely the rascal, pretending to serve only to work injury."

Patriotism today is not an "in" word, nor has it been for some years. Of all the commentary on the Ames case that I have heard or read — or on the Walker, Howard or Pollard cases that preceded it — never was the question of patriotism raised. And if it had been, it would undoubtedly have been scorned, for prominent in every sophist's set of clever witticisms is Samuel Johnson's April 1775 observation that "patriotism is the last refuge of the scoundrel."

Never quoted, however, is biographer James Boswell's commentary on the context of that remark. "But let it be considered," he wrote, "that he did not mean a real and generous love of our country, but that pretended patriotism which so many, in all ages and countries, have made a cloak for self-interest."

Navy warrant officer John A. Walker Jr., CIA officer Edward L. Howard, Naval Investigative Service employee Jonathan Pollard were assumed to be loyal American citizens. "Special trust and confidence" in their loyalty was a precondition to their access to government secrets. But in each case, their "patriotism," was that of a rascal, cloaking their monetary self-inc. est.

But how to weed out these relatively rare in 'ances of treason? One way is to require background investigations of all those who need access to secret information as well as periodic updates on those who already have such access.

In the early 1960s, I was detailed to a two-year assignment in what was then known as the Army Counter Intelligence Corps (CIC), with the task of running a field office conducting just such background checks. "LIDMAC" was the acronym defining the scope of the investigation — "loyalty, integrity, discretion, morals and character."



The Army had the reputation of being the most thorough of all the government investigative services, eschewing checklists and building instead what critics called "character files" through extensive "interviews. One thing we CIC agents knew for sure—integrity could not be determined by a machine. Unlike the CIA in particular, where the polygraph had become a mandatory investigative tool for determining employee suitability, it was rarely used by the Army CIC.

I still recall a warrant officer, known throughout the CIC as the best polygraph operator in the service, warning me that never, under any circumstances, should I ever take a lie detector test. "I can make that machine say anything I want it to," he said. "It's only as good as the operator, and most operators don't know what they're doing."

He would have been pleased to see R. James Woolsey, the current head of the ClA, refuse to have his integrity determined by a machine. To him it would have been a sign of good sense. And those who criticized Woolsey for refusing to take a polygraph now look rather foolish with the revelation that the alleged "mole" Ames had passed several such tests with flying colors.

I do not know the CIA's system for background checks, but I assume the initial investigation of Ames back in 1962 was quite thorough. And I assume each time he was promoted to a position requiring access to higher security classifications that he was subjected to a reinvestigation. In the Defense Department it used to be the case that every five years a reinvestigation was required to revalidate an individual's security clearances. If such a check was made on Ames, it was incompetently conducted.

With the CIA's general fascination with high-tech gadgets, I suspect the polygraph was used as a substitute for "character files" constructed the old-fashioned way by ringing doorbells in the neighborhood. As an infantryman I never had my heart in being a CIC agent, but even I would have been suspicious of someone buying a new Jaguar and a half-million-dollar house on a \$70,000-a-year salary

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"NOW, SARGE?"

1994 Dues are now due!

333

PETRICK

FRANCIS KEITH FORTON
(A 19th 12/50-10/51) 10610 E.
Cherry Bend Rd., Traverse City
MI 49684, sends his dues and
advises, "Found the most wonderful lady last summer by the
name of Pamela Cousineau - who
is now Pamela Forton - since
we were married on March 12,
1994. We spend most of our time
down-hilling in the winter and
sailing and roller blading.
And we're both looking forward
to New Orleans in September."

Congratulations Francis and Pamela:

BERNIE ROSE (I 5th RCT '51'52) reports in from 3521 Wire
Branch, Ona WV: "I am retired
on a disability from Houdaille
IN; 3 sons, 3 daughters oldest son, 40, youngest son, 18,
a Marine, all married and gone,
Thank God. Wilma is retired
from Owens Illinois, Inc."

THOMAS F. MCEVILLY, JR.
(13th FA Bn. 9/45-10/46) 6840
Park Ridge Dr., Madison WI 53719
says 5 McEvilly's served in
military during WW II: 2 in E.T.O.,
3 in P.T.O. Tom would like
to hear from any of the guys
from A Bat., 13th FA Bn. '45-'46.

We've lost Life Member
JOHN E. WARD (Chem.O., Div. Hq.
'44-'45) last known to be
at 703 Sixth Av., Cleveland MS
38732. Can you help us find him?
(His mail returned "Not at".)

The VICTORY MANS

GEORGE LOSIO of #1-3rd Av., Farmingdale NY is looking for "pictures" of the 19th in action on Leyte. Wants them for a display he's making. Got any ideas, fellas?

A Finance man at Div.Hq. from '43 to '45 was EUGENE WELLS, of 5727 W.Southland, Louisville KY. Gene is looking for his ribbons and we're trying to get them for him. Be patient, Gene; the wheels of government turn slowly.

BILL JAECKE had 23 Army years and 21 Post Office years. Is now "retired for good". Bill was Co. A, 3rd Eng. in Germany '61-'63. He and Louise (call her "Sally") are now at 705 S. Redwood, Salt Lake City UT.

Incidental note: The Army Air Force planes dropped more than 2,500,000 tons of bombs in WW II.

1993-94 DUES PAYABLE ON AUG. IST WE DO NOT BILL SEPARATELY! Consider this your invoice Have any friends who might appreciate receiving a FREE complimentary issue of Taro Leaf? We'd like to send him or them a copy; he or they might be interested in reading this highly stimulating, thought provoking magazine. This is strictly a good will gesture on our part to enlighten and spread the truth which this magazine so intrepidly disseminates. Just drop us a line with his name and address and we'll pick it up from there.

Spec 'n' Spam: Quick - how many cans of Spam has Hormel sold since inventing the, er, food in 1937? The 5 billionth can has already rolled off the line. It seems the often-maligned popular World War II soldier's grub still has a place in the pantry. Nearly four cans per second are consumed in this country, the company says. shelf-stable, " notes a Hormel spokeswoman. "A lot of people just like to have it around." But what, exactly is Spam? Pure pork with some spices, the company says. Will you - Can you ever forget it?



FAST FACTS

Fifty years ago this June 6, they risked their lives storming Normandy beaches to free France from Hitler's grip. Now mostly in their 70s, these British and Canadian D-Day veterans planned a reunion commemorating World War II's "longest day". To be sure of places to stay, they booked hotel rooms near the Normandy beaches two years ahead and paid deposits. The other day, the French government, reaching new heights of haughty ingratitude, requisitioned their rooms for visiting royalty and left 200 veterans with nowhere to stay for the day. Predictably, the veterans were, as one ex-paratrooper put it, "spitting blood." Predictably, Britain and Canada protested. Predictably, France backed down. The vets got their rooms back. Europe's crowned heads of state will now probably be housed in Paris and helicoptered to D-Day ceremonies, an expense France tried to avoid by displacing the veterans.

Canada's ambassador called the veterans "the real heroes of this celebration" and voiced hope there would be no more slights. Don't bet on it. D-Day anniversaries rank as photo ops in Normandy for politicians who never saw combat - Ronald Reagan for the 40th, Bill Clinton for the 50th - and security arrangements limit the numbers of vets who can attend. Many old soldiers are appalled at how politicians have co-opted their anniversary. "In 1944," one Canadian vet notes, "we didn't have to reserve two

years in advance."

A recently spotted bumper sticker:

> JANE: Call home 1-800-HANOI



"No, No, you idiot, The code is 'Come in Blue Cat,' not 'Here Kitty Kitty' . . .



Someone wrote in, asking why we don't give telephone numbers with names and addresses -Answer - we've been trying to avoid a paper that is klutzy with lines and lines of nothing but numbers. Let's back up - why do we do what we do? We put a member's name in caps the first time we use it in an item - all so as to help you spot it for recognition purposes. Then we add his unit and address in case it has value to you - inasmuch as we don't publish a directory. Now we can add the mushee mushee, too, if that's your wish. As we say we simply thought that name, unit and address would be enough. But we've been wrong before now.

The VICTORY WALLE

A. ELMER DISKAN M.D. (34th Regt.Surgion '42-'45) PO Box 608, Manchester CT 06040 has retired in '91 after 50 years of medical practice. Says "Getting old. Now 81. My peers mentioned some of the guys. only in obits!"

ROBERT J. OSWALD (B 2nd Bn. 21st '66-'68), 1401 Pathfinder Lane, McLean VA 22101, recently became our newest Life Member. Bob would like to hear from anyone in the 2nd Bn., 21st Inf., Co.B, Munich Germany '67-'68.

Making a bequest to the Association?

Suggested language for your attorney:

	hereby
give	e, devise, and bequeath
	percent
(%) of the rest, residue
and	remainder of my estate (the
sum	of

Dollars (\$

to the 24th Infantry Division Association. This is an unrestricted gift and may be used to further the objectives and purposes of the 24th Infantry Division Association.

LEROY W. FLANNER (D 34th 7/44-2/46, Heavy Weapons Mortors) of 11129 Clinton Lake Hwy., Posen MI 49776 has joined us. He would like to hear from

SALVATORE SIALIANO (56th Tank Bn. of 34th Inf. '2/51 - 6/51) of 134 Harrison Av., Yonkers NY 10705.Sal is looking for someone to tell him what happened to the 56th Tank Bn.

Welcome aboard, Leroy.

The Grand Ballroom at the New Orleans Marriott runs to 27089 square feet. That ought to hold us. We're trying to avoid the tight squeeze business we've run into in years past. You know how hotel people love to stack folks on top of each other. We've been promised plenty of space and breathing room this time around.

GEORGE SOMERFIELD writes us from 1210 Broadway, Hickman KY:) "Just a short note to inform you and your readers that they plan to build a new V.F.W. Post 10953 that will be called the Cooper T. Turner Post (24th Inf. Div. 19th Reg., killed in Korea Feb. 4, 1951.) The post will be built in Fulton County KY in the near future."

BULLETIN BULLETIN

Long letter received from Nelda Woodward of Co.Rd.#7-4835, Garreth IN. Her brother was PAUL P. STRAWSER of the 34th. He supposedly died in a North Korean POW camp. Mrs. Woodward's letter reads:

"I received a letter from my brother (Robert Strawser) concerning our brother, PAUL P. STRAWSER, who was supposed to have died in a North Korean prison camp of malnutrition, yet after all these years no sign of his body, just no sign of nothing. I had hoped by now that we could have found out something one way or the other. I had Congressman Jill Lang's office investigate and still did not get any answers. My brother, Robert, also told me to ask for your Taro Leaf magazine. I would appreciate it.

A couple of years ago I phoned a Col. Cole of Quantico VA about the remains of our men being sent back by the North Koreans. I've heard nothing. After all these years (44), I feel our family could and should be told something. After the Korean War and the changing of prisoners we were told we could not talk to any soldier that was in the same outfit as my brother's. I sure would appreciate all the information on my brother, Paul, that you can supply. I know he was in the 24th Division and I think the 34th regiment. I'll be eagerly

hoping to hear from you soon.

"P.S. I remember my brother,
Paul, was with a soldier from
Thief River Falls MN when in
Korea. I don't recall his name."

We give you this letter on the off chance that someone may remember PAUL STRAWSER and will "front and center". Also, it gives us a chance to show you a typical letter of despair. It's one terrible job to respond to such a relative in an effort to assuage one's feelings, at least to some degree. Note that in this case, two previous addressees did not even respond.



DRAWN BY WAYNE HUDSON, (HQ-335FA)



OLD MEMORIES... NEW MEMORIES...

Japanese Tunnels Left Over from War

YOKOSUKA, JAPAN — Time has erased most traces of war from the forest hills south of Tokyo. But below ground is an eerie find: a maze of dark tunnels designed to launch kamikaze attacks, dug by Koreans forced into Japan's war effort.

Most reminders of World War II have been destroyed in Japan. But around this naval port 30 miles southwest of Tokyo, the tunnels endure: an underground complex of wartime aircraft factories and hangars, their mouths opening directly onto runways built for kamikaze missions.

No one seems certain whether actual missions against the enemy were flown from the tunnels, but practice flights are known to have taken place from them. They reflect the desperation in Japan in the final years of the war, when Japanese began preparing for allied air raids on their own soil.

To replace a Japanese workforce drafted to fight, historians say some 1.5 million Koreans were brought to Japan in 1938-1945 for forced labor in the tunnels, as well as in mines, at construction sites and military factories.

Some of the Koreans who remained behind after the war's end, and Japanese teachers studying the history of the area, recently led an Associated Press reporter on a tour of one part of the 1,560 tunnels and shelters around Yokosuka.

Bushes and grass now cloak many tunnel entrances. Others are cemented or boarded over. One tunnel's narrow entrance is just behind a monument commemorating the 1889 Imperial Constitution — the document used to justify the military expansion that helped precipitate the war.

Inside the tunnels, it's dank and dark. Electric cables dangle from 25-foot ceilings. The walls, curved to accommo-

CHARLEY J. COLE (K 34th at Sasebo and F 21st Korea) has retired to 2005 Woodlawn, Baytown TX after 37 years with the Lubrizol Corp.

BOB PERE is ever on the move. Now hopping from Chandler AZ to General Delivery, Henderson NV. Trying to hit every state, Bob? date the wings of aircraft, recall long hours of labor in dim light.

When teacher Akihiro Harada first explored the tunnel, he found a gas mask, a toothbrush made of bamboo and some dishes.

The floors are muddy now, flooded in spots. During the war they were smoother, for they were the start of runways used for quick takeoffs over Tokyo Bay.

"We had to scrape the bottom so flat that the planes could move smoothly," said Han Jun Su, a 70-year-old retiree who was forced to leave his native Korea to work on military projects in Japan during the war. "Only Koreans were assigned the most strenuous, dangerous work. Japanese were given lighter tasks."

Kamikaze planes of the Oka ("cherry flower") and Shusui ("autumn water") classes were assembled and took off from the tunnels.

Korean men who worked on the tunnels during the war say some 1,000 men worked in 12-hour shifts, around the clock, using picks and shovels to burrow through the hard clay hills.

The article was printed in the Sun., Nov. 14, 1993 issue of the South Bend Tribune and written by Mari Yamaguchi, Associated Press Writer.

TED PEER was with HH Co. 24th Admin. in the '63-'65 period in Augsburg - at Sheridan Kaserne. He and Donna are at 6690 Peppermint Dr. in Reno NV. "Peppermint" has a nice flavor, Ted.

The regular rate at the New Orleans Marriott is \$185 for a single and \$205 for a double - so you can see what a beautiful rate we've been given.

Now For The Good News



Loosen up: Gen. (Ret.) John Galvin, right, calls for more flexible NATO decision making. With him at a Senate hearing are former Defense Secretary James Schlesinger, left, and former arms control negotiator Max Kampelman.

Our very own Gen. (Ret.) JOHN GALVIN recently appeared before the Senate Armed Services and Foreign Relations committees.

After two years of delay, NATO is finally acting in Bosnia "and the initial news of the results is favorable, although there is certain to be a long and difficult road shead." Galvin said.

and difficult road ahead, "Galvin said.

Clearly, NATO needs to "become more able, to become more versatile in its ability to respond to crisis," he said.

But until it does, it is equally clear that the Inited States will have to continue its role as IATO's leader.

Btry. A, 26th AAA AW Bn.
1th Inf.Div. (Mar 49-Jul 53)
2pt 8-11, 1994, Place TBD. POC;
RION THACKER, 2523 W.John St.,
and Island NE 68803 (308)
4-1950. (Please contact even
you can't attend!)

1994
Dues
are
now
due!

ROBERT J. TILLMAN (Hq.Co.

3rd Bn.34th 7/55-2/56) of 3610
E.55th St., Tulsa OK 74135 would
like to hear from some who served
with 3rd Bn. 34th in Korea 54-55
along 38th parallel. "We took
over from 1st Marine Div. when
they got 'tired' of defensive
positions and left for greener
pastures. Regimental commander
was Col. KEITH WARE later M.G.
lilled in chopper crash in Vietnam.
I great leader!" writes Bob.

For reservations at any Marriott Hotel, call: 899-228-9290.

If You've Been Hesitating To Join, Cut It Out.

TO: KEN ROSS 120 Maple St., Room 207 Springfield MA 01103-2278	24th INFANTRY DIVISION ASSOCIATIO
Name:	
Address	
	Zip
Unit	Years
Wife's name	
Tell us about yourself!	
Annual Dues \$15.00	
Annual Dues \$15.00	(May be paid in full or in 5 increments of \$30.00

By Mort Walker





Don't buy "Certain Victory: the U.S. Army in the Gulf War". We ordered a copy - and were socked for \$115.00. Most expensive book we ever bought!



Speaking of visitors,
KERMIT BLANEY recalls Col.
Charles Lindberg coming to
Hollandia. We don't remember
that, do you? If memory serves,
FDR had stripped him of his
commission due to his expressed
affections for Herr Hitler's
air force. Right?



Notes from SAM and Jeanie
NYDER (I 34th WW II) of 3555
xford, Riverdale NY. "Had an
Oth birthday celebration in
lay 1993. My Wife retired
lay 1993. My Wife retired
From the New York City Public
TOM the New York City 1990 after
TOM

Jolly words from Col. KERMIT B. BLANEY (B & L 21st '42-'45) who writes from 801 Peachtree, Columbus GA: "BILL VERBECK was talking to some Jap prisoners on Mindanao, telling them about those huge U.S. airplanes bombing their homeland - in the Japanese language - and one Jap turned to the others and said, "Colonel full of S---, plain ol' propoganda," in excellent clerk English."

(Ed.note: How well we remember Bill's ability to converse in Japanese.)

Kermit continues: "In the combat I experienced in the Division, we had three outstanding Regimental Commanders: JOCK CLIFFORD, BILL VERBECK and RED NEWMAN.

"Reservations at New Orleans for Marilu and I are on their way. God willing we'll meet again. A couple of light heart attacks corrected with Angioplast kept me from last two conventions looking forward to September in N.O."



- PETRICK M

By actual count, 12 have written in that they like the new Taro Leaflet with its use of newsprint - and 7 have written in that they do not like it - "hate it", "disapprove", "want to regurgitate", etc. etc.

Note from JIM LEMON (K 21st 1990 after July 1990 after 144-'46) of Box 357, Friendship IN: "Am retiring from The Friendship State Bank after 48 years. Married, have 3 children grandchildren."

Old July 1990 after Note from JIM LEMON (K 21st 144-'46) of Box 357, Friendship IN: "Am retiring from The Friendship State Bank after 48 years. Married, have 3 children grandchildren."

We write down what we read on bumper stickers - we omit the raunchy ones. Here are a few we like:

My wife ran off with my best friend, and I miss him.

The only thing I can count on now is my fingers.

Send a dozen roses up to her, and pour four for me.

I don't know whether to kill myself or go bowling.

I wouldn't take you to a dogfight, even if I thought you could win.



News items from ANGELO MARCHESI of 4 Stoneham, Woburn MA 01801. He was Hq.Btry., 52nd Field. He reminds us of the movie playing at the Post theatre (Schofield) on Sat., Dec. 6th '41 - "Our Wife" with Melvin Douglas and Ruth Hussey. It was also scheduled for the following day's showing as well but they closed the theater.

Angelo reminds us that TRACEY HITCHNER was the 52rd pitcher. He pitched for the Kansas City Blues when it was a farm team

for the NY Yankees.



GLEN E. SIMMONS writes from RR 1, Box 1, Cisne IL: "There is a name on page 98 of the last Taro, MALCOLM D. MOOMEY. If it is the right man he was Co.Clerk of our Infantry Company, Co.B, 1st Bn.19th Inf. If you could find his address, I sure would appreciate it."

Glen, try MALCOLM D. MOOMEY (B 19th '43-'45) at 1846 Shore Dr. South, S. Pasadena FL. We think that's in the St. Petersburg area. Wife is Bette. Ma Bell will get him for you at 813-343-6023.

Lot of service spirit in BOB OLSON's family. Bob, at 5721 NW 87th, Tamarac FL was M 34th '43-'45. Has a son with 13 yrs. in the Navy, a grandson in the signal corps in Germany, and a nephew, an MP Lieut. in CO. Stand proud, Bob.



John J. Finan (19th 35-42)

JACK "Pineapple Jack" FINAN crossed the river on March the 26th. He and Mary had gone to Florida early in February. While there, poor Jack began to suffer serious headaches, and while there, poor Jack began to suffer serious headaches, and to become confused. Howital examinations there revealed a to become confused. Howital examinations there revealed a may's first thought was "home" - so he growth in the head. May's first thought was "home" - so he described to the Aleigh for the Grist and Contained to the Raleigh to Raleigh Durham AP and then admittance to the Raleigh to Raleigh Hospital for the first. Recovery from that revealed Community Hospital for the first. Recovery from that revealed Community Hospital for the first. Recovery from that revealed to Raleigh Hospital for the first. Recovery from that revealed to Raleigh Hospital for the first. Recovery from that revealed the medics told Mary the tumor these unpleasant facts only blindness and continued these unpleasant facts only we give these unpleasant facts only went to his reward. We give the these unpleasant facts only went to his reward. We give the these unpleasant facts only went to his reward. We give the these unpleasant facts only went to his the many living tic facts. Jack will be much because of the many living tic facts. Jack will be much went to facts and we join with Etaker Mill Rd., Raleigh NC 27608.

When the source of the river of the first revealed the revealed to the original to the provide the revealed to the original the revealed to the original the revealed to the original the revealed to the first revealed to the first revealed to the revealed to the original the revealed to the first revealed to the revealed to the original the revealed to the o

We're reproducing it just as it appeared in the March 1st Columbus GA Ledger Enquirer:

■ OBITUARY

Ledger-Enquirer columnist Paul Timm dies at age 73

By Clint Claybrook

Paul A. Timm, a retired Army lieutenant colonel and longtime Ledger-Enquirer editor and columnist, died Sugday night following a months-long bout with lung cancer. He was 73.

The Juneau as scheduled for 4 p.m.

The faneral is scheduled for a p.m. today at Striffler-Hamby Mortuary on Macoe Road, with burial in Parkhill

Cemetery.

Timm retired from the U.S. Army in 1970 after 30 years, including a stint as a public affairs officer in Vietnam with the 10tst Airborne Division. His career included contlast duty as a company commander and platoon leader with the 13th Armored Division during World War II and sevice as a company.

commander with the 24th Infantry Division

An Attica, N.Y., native with a journalism degree from Syracuse University, Timm was a public affairs officer at Fort Benning in 1967-68. He received several Bronze Stars and was awarded the

Legion of Merit for service as a affairs officer in Saigon.

From 1970 ontil December 1990 he served, at various times, as city editor of the Columbus Enquirer, managing editor of the Columbus Ledger, Sunday editor of the Ledger-Enquirer, and as an assistant to the executive editor of the



combined newspapers.

In later years, he was a military columnist and analyst, and a writer in the newspaper's advertising department. He retired from full-time employment in 1990, but continued to write a Saturday military column.

"He was very important to the Ledger-Enquirer and to the community in many ways," said Ledger-Enquirer Publisher 3illy Watson. "He helped shape the news report and was a key editor for several years, and through his military column, he helped establish an important link between the newspaper and Errit Renning. and Fort Benning

"He provided a lot of insight into Fort Benning and the community. . . We'll must his contributions and his special must his contributions and his special military experience and knowledge

Timm was a past president of the Exchange Club of Columbus and once was cited for producing the best weekly Exchange Club bulletin in the country. The bulletin was twice cited as the best

"He was was one of those lethows you sort of want to pattern your de after," said former Columbus Mayor James Jernigan, who worked with Timun for many years in the Exchange Club, "He was just a great goy"

Maj. Gen Jerry White, the Fort Benning commander, said Timm was."

a great friend of the U.S. Army and Fort Benning. His unwavering support of the military was sincerely appreciat-ed by all of us. His unimely death

THE RESERVE THE PARTY OF THE PA

See TIMM, Page 8-2

Timm dead at 73

Continued From Page B-1

causes great sorrow among his many friends, both in and out of uniform. The entire community has lost a great citizen and friend.

"We will see him on the high ground." Friends said Timm's columns were instrumental in bringing the 2nd Brigade of the 10th Mountain Division and the School of the Americas to Fort Benning. The brigade has since been moved to Fort Drum, N.Y.

At the time of his death, Fort Benning was moving to present hirr with the Commander's Award for Pubic Service, and that award will now be presented to his family, a post official said.

Col. Bob Nett, a World War II Medal of Honor winner who had known Timm for more than 40 years, said: 'I think he was probably a true infanryman, if ever there was one. The thing that impressed me the most was he was always up front with the facts

"As an infantryman, I, win many of

my colleagues, looked forward to his Saturday morning columns, because he always seemed to have the facts correct and would keep us potted on the Army and particularly For Benning developments. Veterans willmiss turning to the editorial page everyaturday morning to see what's news n and around

George Cliff, golf profesional at the Follow Me Golf Course at ort Benning Follow Me Con Course at ort Benning for many years, said Timm was "not a real good goller by any m.ns. I think he just loved being outside nore than anything. Heust liked to consolut here anything house the local out nere and talk Any with his friend. He was always talk about or delending something herritten. He was one of the friendliest pie I ever knew. . . I the friends. . . I think that's veeple are going to

Survivors it his wife, Nell, of Fayetteville, (er, Patti Price of Timm of Mont a son, Michael G.

Last Roll Call

PAUL A. TIMM died Feb. 27, 1994 was C.O. - Korea Reported by Jim L. Shirah, (D 34th '56-'57)

ERWIN "Casey" STENGEL died February 5, 1994 was 3rd Eng. Bn. 10/44-8/45 Reported by HARRY SHOCK (3rd Eng. & Hq.Co.'42-'45) Mildred Stengel can be reached at RR2, Box 141B, Greenville IL 62246.

EDWARD L. SHEA died in Feb. of 1982 was 34th and CO of G 19th 7/50 - 10/51 Reported by FRANK J. PLATA (G 19th 3/51-10/52)

mil returned 3/94 "Deceased" JHN W. MARSH Aadys Marsh is at 845 3rd St. WS E 19th "45-146 West Huntington WV 25701

lartha "Marie" REINKE lied January 22, 1994
las wife of RICHARD E.REINKE led February 9, 1994

led February 9, 1994

Col. THOMAS J. "Tody" DREISONSTOK'S Wife of CLIFFORD G. SEARS

Col. THOMAS J. "Tody"

Col. 1992 lick is at 6501-17th Av. W. Apt. I=405, Bradenton FL 34209

died 1992 151 LINDSEY P.

Was L 21st Col.LINDSEY P.

Reported by JR.

HENDERSON, JR.

(L 21st 150-151) died 1992 MALIALUTRED 3/94 A Alecedsed Japan & Korea OLIVER KEHRLEIN SJ (L 21st

Lt.Gen.RUSSELL L. VITTRUP Div.Commander ('56-'57 Japan) Died Dec. 7, 1992

SAM GIBILISCO died February 2, 1994 was A 3rd Combat Eng. Reported by JAMES F. SCOLLA

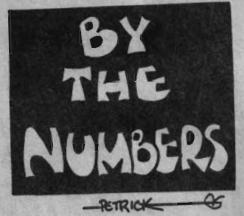
DONALD C. WEBSTER died December 7, 1993 was Combat photographer, 24th Sig.Co. '51-'52 His Widow, Marie, at 2559 E. Elmwood St., Mesa AZ 85203.

ERNEST R. RODRIGUEZ died January 29, 1993 was K 19th, 3/59-9/53 (POW 4/23/51-8/15/53) His widow, Jacqueline, Rt. 2, Box 264-X, Harlem GA 30814 Reported by TIMOTHY F. CASEY (29th)

WALTER A. KIJEK died Oct. 5, 1988 (was 19th '50-'51 Reported by his widow, Dorcas Kijek, 509 Laurel St. Manchester NH 03103

fford is at 1921 Woodlawn Av.,

returned 3/94 -"deceased" 19th '32-'34, then th '39-"40, then Hq.1st Bn C 19th '49-'51.



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